

FORTINET[®]

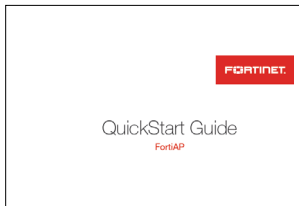
FortiAP U231F

Quick Start Guide

FAP-U231F Box Includes



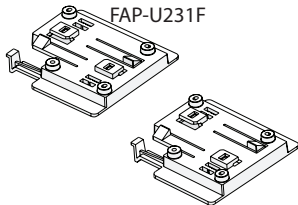
FAP-U231F



QuickStart Guide



Screws (16)



Wall/Ceiling Mount & Standard
Tile T-rail Bracket (2 Sizes)

About FAP-U231F

IMPORTANT: Supported only from FortiWLC 8.6.1 and FortiGate with FOS version 6.4.3 and later.

The FortiAP-U231F access points are 802.11ax, 2x2 MIMO, tri-radio, dual band indoor access points and are compliant with the IEEE 802.3at PoE specifications.

The FAP-U231F is compatible with FortiWLC enterprise wireless LAN controllers, integrated FortiGate enterprise firewall LAN controllers, and FortiAPCloud management platform.

This device can be wall mounted or ceiling mounted. Use the supplied hardware components to complete installing the unit.

Installing FAP-U231F

Follow this procedure to attach the unit to a wall or ceiling using the supplied mounting bracket.

1. Slide and attach the ceiling mount bracket to the bottom cover of the FortiAP unit.
If extra space is required to accommodate drop ceiling tiles, use the taller ceiling mount bracket.
2. Select an appropriate location, hold the device against the ceiling t-rail, and push the FortiAP unit onto the ceiling until it snaps into place.

The unit can be removed from the bracket by pressing on the bracket tab and sliding the device out.

Bracket attached



Notes:

- One standard ceiling mount bracket is included in sizes: 1.43cm (9/16in) and 2.38cm (15/16in).
- Mounting above the ceiling: FAP-U231F is UL2043 plenum rating certified. However, mounting it above the ceiling is restricted to the FortiAP either facing up or facing down; mounting FAP-U231F vertically is not allowed.
- To protect your device from unauthorized removal, use the Kensington™ Security Slot to attach a cable lock (not included).

Ports

LAN1 1G PoE & LAN2 1G
Ethernet Port (RJ-45)
Gigabit Ethernet port with
Power over Ethernet (PoE)
Powered Device (PD) support



Console Port (RJ-45)
Optional management
computer connection
Provides access to the
Command-Line Interface (CLI)
Serial Baud Rate
115200

USB Port







Reset




Power
12V, 2.5A

LED Status










5 - Bluetooth, Zigbee and Radio 3

-  No light: Radio 3, BLE, and Zigbee are powered off
-  Green: Radio 3, BLE, and Zigbee are enabled
-  Blinking Green: Data Tx/Rx on Radio 3, BLE, and Zigbee
-  Orange: Radio 3 is up.
-  Blue: BLE is enabled
-  Red: Zigbee is enabled





-  Blinking Orange: Data Tx/Rx on Radio 3
-  Blinking Blue: Data Tx/Rx on BLE
-  Blinking Red: Data Tx/Rx on Zigbee

4 - WiFi (Radio 1 and 2)





-  No light: Radio 1 and 2 are powered Off
-  Blue: Radio 1 is up.
-  Orange: Radio 2 is up.
-  Green: Both Radio 1 and 2 are up.

-  Blinking Blue: Data Tx/Rx on Radio 1.
-  Blinking Orange : Data Tx/Rx on Radio 2.
-  Blinking Green: Data Tx/Rx on both Radio 1 and 2.

2 - LAN1 and LAN 2

-  No light: Link Down
-  Green: Link up
-  Blinking Green: Data Tx/Rx at 1Gbps
-  Blinking Orange: Data Tx/Rx at 100Mbps

1 - Power

-  Steady Green: Power On
-  Blinking Green: Booting Up or Upgrading Firmware.
-  Orange: Wireless controller found and the device is not managed.
-  No light: Power Off/Wireless controller not found

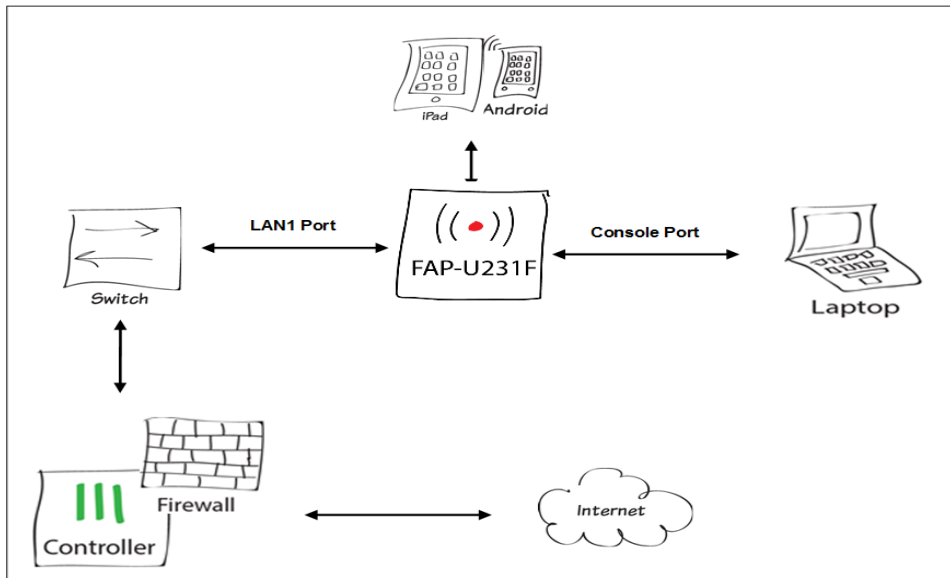
Connecting

Adequate grounding must be provided to the FortiAP unit in compliance with the local electrical code.

Caution: Do not use any PoE injectors that are not IEEE 802.3at compliant, as they may damage your device.

1. Connect one end of the Ethernet cable into the LAN1 port of the FortiAP unit.
2. Connect the other end of the Ethernet cable into your switch.
3. Connect one end of the console cable to the RJ-45 console port on the FortiAP. Connect the other end to a management computer for CLI access.
4. If you are not using PoE, connect the DC plug of the optional power adapter into the DC power jack on the FortiAP unit, and then insert the other end into an appropriate power outlet.

The power LED will light up.



Supported Controller Types

FAP-U231F is compatible with FortiWLC enterprise wireless LAN controllers, integrated FortiGate enterprise firewall LAN controllers, and FortiAPCloud management platform.

- If FortiWLC controller is discovered, the unit continues booting up with the default FortiWLC image.
- If the FortiGate controller or the FortiAPCloud management platform is discovered, the unit reboots with the FortiAP image.

For the FortiAP to discover the FortiAPCloud management platform, you need to add the unique FortiAPCloud key labelled on the device to the FortiAPCloud. See section *FortiAPCloud Deployment*.

For the FortiAP to complete the FortiGate discovery, you need to authorize the FortiAP on the FortiGate. See section *FortiGate Deployment*.

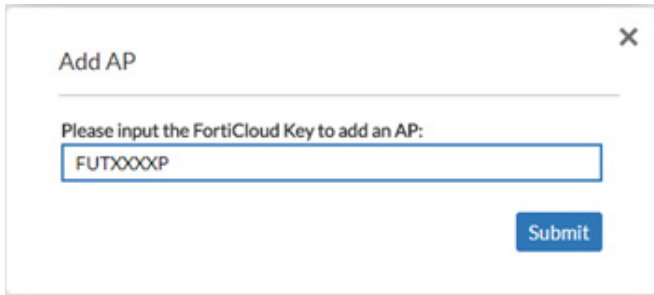
To bring the FortiAP back to factory default setting, insert a pin into the reset point on the FortiAP unit and hold on for 10 seconds. Release the pin.

On the FortiAP image, run the *reload default factory* command to reset the FortiAP to factory default.

FortiAPCloud Deployment

Follow these steps to complete the FortiAPCloud discovery.

1. Visit <https://login.fortiapcloud.com> and sign in or create a new account.
2. Click Inventory > Import AP Key and enter the unique FortiAPCloud key, then click Submit.
Note: The FortiAPCloud key is located on the back of your FortiAP unit.



Add AP

Please input the FortiCloud Key to add an AP:

Submit

3. Deploy the FortiAP to an existing AP network, or create a new AP network, then click Submit.

4. Follow the prompts to associate the FortiAP device to an SSID.
5. Connect your FortiAP to an Internet connection. This can be a modem or another source of Internet connectivity.

Configure the discovered FortiAP.

FortiGate Deployment

To complete the FortiGate controller discovery process, you need to authorize the FortiAP on FortiGate. 192.168.1.2 is the default FortiAP IP address when it boots up with the FortiAP image managed by FortiGate.



The screenshot shows the 'Managed FortiAPs' table in the FortiGate GUI. The table has columns for Access Point, Status, SSIDs, Channel, Clients, OS Version, LLDP, and FortiAP Profile. A single entry is visible for AP ID PU231FTH20000006, which is Online. It lists two tunnel mode SSIDs, channel 1 and 153, 0 clients, OS version PU231F-v6.2-build0233, and two LLDP MAC addresses. The FortiAP Profile is FAPU231F-de.

Access Point	Status	SSIDs	Channel	Clients	OS Version	LLDP	FortiAP Profile
PU231FTH20000006	Online	All Tunnel Mode SSIDs All Tunnel Mode SSIDs N/A	1 153 N/A	0	PU231F-v6.2-build0233	eth0: FortiAP-421E - 90:6cacfa:1d:e0 eth0: FAPU433_SAG_CUBE - 00:0c:e6:78:57:00	FAPU231F-de

Zero Configuration

The FortiAP unit is designed to require no configuration in most networks. Zero configuration mode works if the unit is on the same layer-2 network and subnet as the FortiWLC, or if the unit is on the same layer-3 network and subnet as the FortiGate controller or FortiAPCloud management platform.

If the FortiAP wireless controller's IP address cannot be determined using Zero Configuration mode, or if the network uses static IP addresses, it can be configured to use a static IP address.

To enable the FortiAP with a static IP address:

Zero Configuration

To enable the FortiAP using Zero Configuration:

1. After connecting the FortiAP unit as described in the previous chapter, the unit goes through its boot procedure and requests an IP address from the DHCP server.
2. If the IP address is retrieved successfully, the FortiAP enters discovery mode to locate a Controller.

The discovery modes for the FortWLC controller are:

- DHCP option 43
- DHCP option 138
- DNS
- Static Controller IP address

The discovery modes for FortiGate controller are:

- DHCP option 138
- DNS
- Multicast
- Broadcast
- Static Controller IP address

Zero Configuration

The discovery mode for FortiAPCloud management platform is:

- DNS (for an FQDN pointing to the FortiAPCloud)
3. Verify that the FortiAP has successfully connected to the controller in the FortiWLC/FortiAPCloud/FortiGate WebUI.

Manual IP Configuration & Controller Discovery

To enable the FortiAP with a static IP address:

1. Connect the FortiAP device to a separate private switch or hub.
2. Access the AP console through the serial port.
3. To configure FortiAP's own IP address, type **ip config net static address** *<ip-address>* **netmask** *<netmask ip-address>* **gateway** *<gateway ip-address>*.
4. [FortiWLC only] To discover the controller, type **ip config l2l3** *<l2only | l2preferred | l3only | l3preferred>*.
5. To configure a designated wireless controller's IP address, type **ip config controller name** *<controller ip-address>*.
6. Save the configuration by typing **ip config save**.
7. Move the FortiAP to the intended deployment location and connect the Ethernet cable.

Cautions and Warnings

Environmental specifications

Ambient operating temperature: 0C to 50C

Refer to specific Product Model Data Sheet for Environmental Specifications (Operating Temperature, Storage Temperature, Humidity, and Altitude)

Référez à la Fiche Technique de ce produit pour les caractéristiques environnementales (Température de fonctionnement, température de stockage, humidité et l'altitude).

Safety

Caution: This equipment is to be used in a Network Environment 0 per IEC 62101. This product is connected only to PoE networks without routing to the outside plant.

Attention: Ce matériel doit être utilisé dans un Environnement Réseau 0 par IEC 62101. Ce produit est uniquement connecté aux réseaux PoE sans installation externe de routage.

This product is intended to be supplied by a Listed Direct Plug-In Power Unit marked LPS or Class 2 and rated 12 Vdc, 2.5A or by 54 Vdc from PoE source.

Le produit doit être alimenté par un bloc d'alimentation à courant continu homologué UL de 12 Vdc, 2.5A nominal marqué LPS ou Class 2 ou par une source d'alimentation par Ethernet de 54 Vdc (PoE).

Regulatory Notices

Federal Communication Commission (FCC) – USA

This device complies with Part 15 of FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and
- (2) this device must accept any interference received; including interference that may cause undesired operation.

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in residential installation. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy, and if it is not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, it may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation.

If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

WARNING: Any changes or modifications to this unit not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

This equipment complies with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This equipment should be installed and operated with minimum distance 25cm between the radiator and your body. This transmitter must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

Caution: Operation of this device is restricted to indoor use only.

For operation within 5.15 ~ 5.25GHz frequency range, it is restricted to indoor environment.

This device meets all the other requirements specified in Part 15E, Section 15.407 of the FCC Rules.

Industry Canada Equipment Standard for Digital Equipment (ICES) – Canada

This Class B digital apparatus complies with Canadian ICES-003.

Cet appareil numérique de la classe B est conforme à la norme NMB-003 du Canada.

Innovation, Science and Economic Development (ISED) – Canada

This device contains licence-exempt transmitter(s)/receiver(s) that comply with Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada's licence-exempt RSS(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

L'émetteur/récepteur exempt de licence contenu dans le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Innovation, Sciences et Développement économique Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes :

- L'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage;
- L'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

For product available in the USA/Canada market, only channel 1~11 can be operated. Selection of other channels is not possible.

Pour les produits disponibles aux États-Unis / Canada du marché, seul le canal 1 à 11 peuvent être exploités. Sélection d'autres canaux n'est pas possible.

This equipment complies with ISSED radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This equipment should be installed and operated with minimum distance 25cm between the radiator & your body.

Cet équipement est conforme aux limites d'exposition aux rayonnements ISSED établies pour un environnement non contrôlé. Cet équipement doit être installé et utilisé avec un minimum de 25cm de distance entre la source de rayonnement et votre corps.

Caution: The device for the band 5150-5250 MHz is only for indoor usage to reduce potential for harmful interference to co-channel mobile satellite systems.

The maximum antenna gain permitted for devices in the band 5725-5850 MHz shall be such that the equipment still complies with the e.i.r.p. limits specified for point-to-point and non-point-to-point operation as appropriate.

Users should also be advised that high-power radars are allocated as primary users (i.e. priority users) of the bands 5650-5850 MHz and that these radars could cause interference and/or damage to LE-LAN devices.

Attention: Le dispositif de la bande 5150-5250 MHz est réservé à un

usage intérieur afin de réduire l'interférence nuisible potentielle aux systèmes mobiles par satellite co-canal.

Le gain maximal d'antenne permis (pour les dispositifs utilisant la bande 5725-5850 MHz) doit se conformer à la limite de p.i.r.e. spécifiée pour l'exploitation point à point et non point à point, selon le cas.

De plus, les utilisateurs devraient aussi être avisés que les utilisateurs de radars de haute puissance sont désignés utilisateurs principaux (c.-à-d., qu'ils ont la priorité) pour les bandes 5650-5850 MHz et que ces radars pourraient causer du brouillage et/ou des dommages aux dispositifs LAN-EL.

This device has been designed to operate with an antenna having a maximum gain of 3.97 dBi for 2.4GHz and 5.89 dBi for 5GHz. Antenna having a higher gain is strictly prohibited per regulations of ISSED. The required antenna impedance is 50 ohms.

Under ISSED regulations, this radio transmitter may only operate using an antenna of a type and maximum (or lesser) gain approved for the transmitter by ISSED. To reduce potential radio interference to other users, the antenna type and its gain should be so chosen that the equivalent isotopically radiated power (e.i.r.p.) is not more than that necessary for successful communication.

Ce dispositif a été conçu pour fonctionner avec une antenne ayant un gain maximal de 3.97 dBi pour 2.4 GHz et 5.89 dBi pour 5GHz. Une antenne ayant un gain supérieur sont strictement interdites par la réglementation d'ISSED. L'impédance d'antenne requise est de 50 ohms.

Conformément à la réglementation d'ISSED, cet émetteur radio peut fonctionner seulement avec une antenne d'un type et d'un gain maximal (ou inférieur) approuvé pour l'émetteur par ISSED. Dans le but de réduire les risques de brouillage radioélectrique aux autres utilisateurs, il faut choisir le type d'antenne et son gain de sorte que la puissance isotrope rayonnée équivalente (p.i.r.e.) ne dépasse pas l'intensité nécessaire à l'établissement d'une communication réussie.

This radio transmitter (IC: 7280B-371BB072) has been approved by ISSED to operate with the antenna types listed below with the

maximum permissible gain and required antenna impedance for each antenna type indicated. Antenna types not included in this list, having a gain greater than the maximum gain indicated for that type, are strictly prohibited for use with this device.

Le présent émetteur radio (IC: 7280B-371BB072) a été approuvé par ISSED pour fonctionner avec les types d'antenne énumérés ci-dessous et ayant un gain admissible maximal et l'impédance requise pour chaque type d'antenne. Les types d'antenne non inclus dans cette liste, ou dont le gain est supérieur au gain maximal indiqué, sont strictement interdits pour l'exploitation de l'émetteur.

This device and its antennas(s) must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter except in accordance with IC multi-transmitter product procedures.

Cet appareil et son antenne (s) ne doit pas être co-localisés ou fonctionner en association avec une autre antenne ou transmetteur.

Internal antenna Model:

Antenna	Qty	Antenna Type	Connector	Gain (dBi)	
				2.4GHz	5GHz
2.4/5 GHz Wi-Fi Antenna	4	PIFA	IPEX	3.97	5.44
5 GHz Wi-Fi Antenna	2	PIFA	IPEX	-	5.89
BLE/ ZigBee-Antenna	1	PIFA	IPEX	3.69	-

Agência Nacional de Telecomunicações (ANATEL) – Brazil

Este produto não é apropriado para uso em ambientes domésticos, pois poderá causar interferências eletromagnéticas que obrigam o usuário a tomar medidas necessárias para minimizar estas interferências.*

Este equipamento não tem direito à proteção contra interferência prejudicial e não pode causar interferência em sistemas devidamente autorizados.

Este produto está homologado pela ANATEL, de acordo com os procedimentos regulamentados pela Resolução 242/2000, e atende aos requisitos técnicos aplicados.

Para maiores informações, consulte o site da ANATEL www.anatel.gov.br

National Telecommunications Commission (NCC) – Taiwan

NCC警語

根據NCC低功率電波輻射性電機管理辦法規定：

第十二條 經型式認證合格之低功率射頻電機，非經許可，公司、商號或使用者均不得擅自變更頻率、加大功率或變更原設計之特性及功能。

第十四條 低功率射頻電機之使用不得影響飛航安全及干擾合法通信；經發現有干擾現象時，應立即停用，並改善至無干擾時方得繼續使用。

前項合法通信，指依電信法規定作業之無線電通信。

低功率射頻電機須忍受合法通信或工業、科學及醫療用電波輻射性電機設備之干擾。

無線資訊傳輸設備避免影響附近雷達系統之操作。

電磁波曝露量MPE標準值1mW/cm²，本產品使用時建議應距離人體 32cm

European Conformity (CE) - EU

This is a Class B product. In a domestic environment, this product may cause radio interference, in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.



Perchlorate Material - special handling may apply.
See www.dtsc.ca.gov/hazardouswaste/perchlorate/.

The product transmits within the frequency ranges and less than or equal to the power listed below:
2412-2472MHz less than 20dBm
5180-5240MHz less than 23dBm
5260-5320MHz less than 23dBm *
5500-5700MHz less than 30dBm *

Note: * Only with DFS bands certification.

This equipment should be installed and operated with minimum distance 20cm between the radiator & your body.

Simplified EU Declaration of Conformity

This declaration is only valid for Fortinet products (including combinations of software, firmware and hardware) provided by Fortinet or Fortinet's authorized partners to the end customer directly for use within the EU or countries that have implemented the EU Directives and/or spectrum regulation. Any Fortinet products not obtained directly from Fortinet or Fortinet's authorized partners may not comply with EU Directives and Fortinet makes no assurances for such products.

Български

Този продукт е в съответствие с Директива 2014/53/ЕС.

Česky

Tento produkt je v souladu se směrnicí 2014/53/EU.

Dansk

Denne produkt er i overensstemmelse med direktiv 2014/53/EU.

Deutsch

Dieses Produkt entspricht der Richtlinie 2014/53/EU.

Eesti

See toode vastab direktiivile 2014/53/EU.

English

This product is in compliance with Directive 2014/53/EU.

Español

Este producto cumple con la Directiva 2014/53/UE.

Ελληνική

Το προϊόν αυτό συμμορφώνεται με την Οδηγία 2014/53/ΕΕ.

Français

Ce produit est conforme à la Directive 2014/53/UE.

Hrvatski

Ovaj proizvod je u skladu s Direktivom 2014/53/EU.

Italiano

Questo prodotto è conforme alla Direttiva 2014/53/UE.

Latviski

Questo prodotto è conforme alla Direttiva 2014/53/UE.

Lietuvių

Šis gaminys atitinka direktyvą 2014/53/ES.

Malti

Dan il-prodott huwa konformi mad-Direttiva 2014/53/UE.

Magyar

Ez a termék megfelel a 2014/53/EU irányelvnek.

Nederlands

Dit product is in overeenstemming met Richtlijn 2014/53/EU.

Norsk

Denne produktet er i samsvar med direktiv 2014/53/EU.

Polski

Ten produkt jest zgodny z dyrektywą 2014/53/UE.

Português

Este produto está em conformidade com a Diretiva 2014/53/UE.

Rumunski

Acest produs este în conformitate cu Directiva 2014/53/UE.

Slovensky

Tento produkt je v súlade so smernicou 2014/53/EÚ.

Slovensko

Ta izdelek je v skladu z Direktivo 2014/53/EU.

Suomi

Tämä tuote on direktiivin 2014/53/EU mukainen.

Svenska

Denna produkt överensstämmer med direktiv 2014/53/EU.

The device is restricted to indoor use only when operating in the 5150 to 5350 MHz frequency range in the following countries:

	AT	BE	BG	HR	CY	CZ	DK
	EE	FI	FR	DE	EL	HU	IE
	IT	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	PL
	PT	RO	SK	SI	ES	SE	UK

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4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable

form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License.

Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not.

Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.) Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any

executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for your own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications. You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of

the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable. It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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