

Cisco 1218 MHz GainMaker High Gain Dual System Amplifier

Consumer bandwidth demand continues to grow at a rapid rate every year. As a result, cable operators with DOCSIS-based equipment will need to future proof their networks. They want to plan for reduced service group sizes and ultimately double or quadruple (or more) bandwidth speeds. The Cisco 1218 MHz GainMaker® High Gain Dual (HGD) System Amplifier helps to make these demands a reality. The Cisco 1218 MHz GainMaker® High Gain Dual (HGD) System Amplifier (Figure 1) provides two high-level forward RF outputs (main and auxiliary), with the option to create a third RF output by using an optional plug-in auxiliary path signal director.

Cisco 1218 MHz GainMaker system amplifier modules have increased gain to allow drop in for 750, 870, and 1002 MHz spacing, and are mechanically compatible with previous Cisco GainMaker, System Amplifier II, II+, and III housing bases, often allowing upgrades to higher bandwidth with no respacing or resplicing. The DC power supply is modular and located in an updated housing lid for easy access. All Cisco 1.2GHz GainMaker system amplifier modules are factory configured with reverse amplifier, diplex filters, thermal compensation circuit, forward interstage pads, and equalizer to promote optimal performance. Optional single-pilot automatic gain control (AGC) configurations are also available.

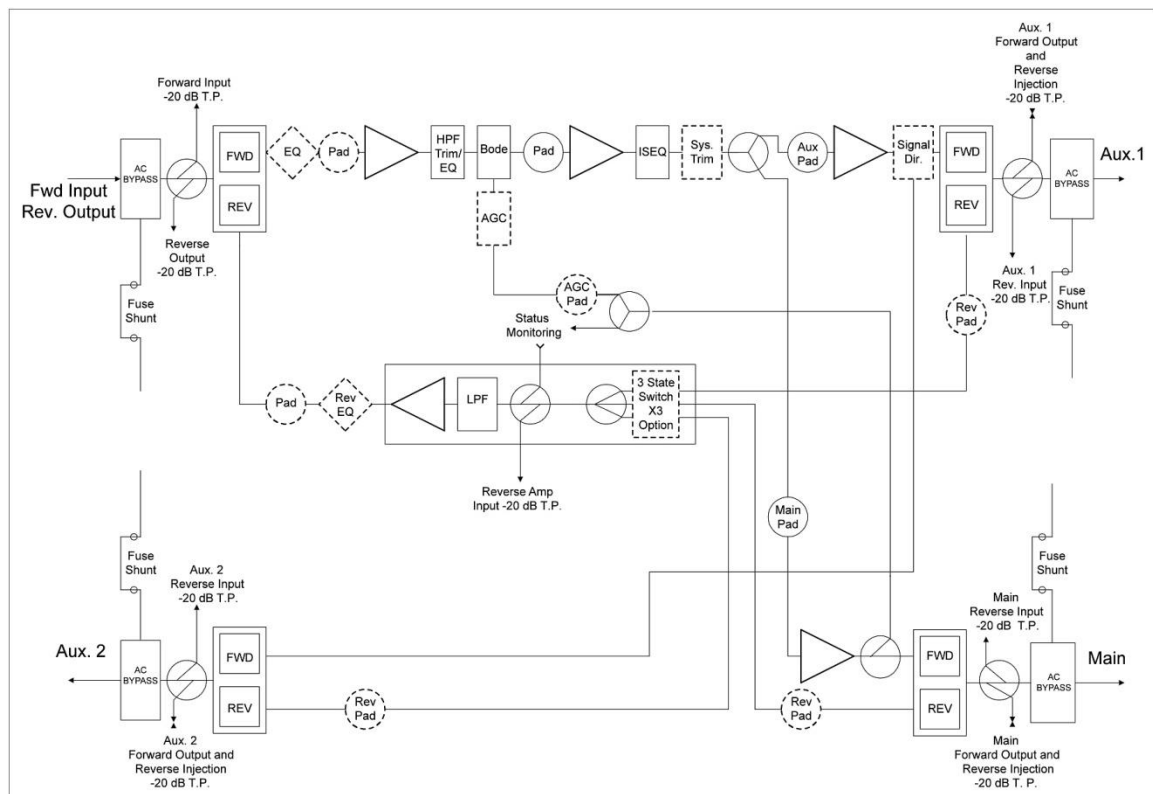
Figure 1. Cisco 1218 MHz GainMaker High Gain Dual (HGD) System Amplifier



Features

- High-performance Gallium Nitride (GaN) gain stage technology.
- Plug-in accessories that are common to all Cisco 1218 MHz GainMaker amps and Cisco GS7000 products (that is, attenuator pads, diplexers, and crowbar).
- Amplifier housing that provides access to RF test points without opening the housing.
- Spring-loaded seizure assemblies allow coaxial connectors to be installed or removed without removing amplifier RF module.
- Power supply mounted in housing lid for efficient thermal dissipation (60- and 90-VAC powering capability)
- 15A current capacity (steady state) and 25A surge survivability
- Optional three-state reverse switch (on/off/-6 dB), which allows each reverse input to be isolated for noise and ingress troubleshooting (status monitoring required)
- Quadrature amplitude modulation (QAM) and analog pilot AGC available (optional)
- AGC with thermal backup, which eliminates disruptive RF output variation in the event of pilot loss
- Reverse input pad and RF test point for each reverse input port to allow optimum reverse path design and alignment
- Surge-resistant circuitry that helps ensure gain stage protection without fuses or other failure-causing devices.

Figure 2. Block Diagram of Cisco 1218 MHz GainMaker High Gain Dual (HGD) System Amplifier



Specifications

Table 1. General Station Performance

General Station Performance	Units	Forward	Reverse	Notes
Pass band	MHz	54-1218	5-85	
Amplifier type	-	GaN	GaAs HBT	
Frequency response	dB	± 0.5	± 0.5	
Auto slope and gain range	dB	± 5.8	-	
Return loss	dB	16	16	7
Maximum AC through current (continuous)	Amps	15	-	
Maximum AC through current (surge)	Amps	25	-	
Hum modulation at 12A (over specified frequency range)	dB	70 (54–870 MHz) 60 (870–1218 MHz)	60 (5–25 MHz) 70 (25–42 MHz)	
Hum modulation at 15A (over specified frequency range)	dB	65 (54–870 MHz) 60 (870–1218 MHz)	60 (5–25 MHz) 65 (25–42 MHz)	
Test points (± 0.75 dB)	dB	-20	-20	
Reference output level at 1218MHz 1002 MHz 870 MHz 750 MHz 650 MHz 550 MHz 105MHz 54 MHz	dBmV	57.0 54.7 53.2 51.7 50.4 49.1 40.9 39.2	35 (at 42 MHz) 35 (at 5 MHz)	
Reference output tilt (54-1218 MHz) (105-1218 MHz)	dB	17.8 16.1	-	1

Table 2. Forward Station Performance

Forward Station Performance	Units	Auto/Thermal with 12 dB I/S EQ	Notes
Operational gain (minimum)	dB	48	2
Internal tilt (± 0.5 dB) at 54 MHz	dB	19.0	3
Internal tilt (± 0.5 dB) at 105 MHz	dB	17.2	3
Noise figure at 54, 105 MHz	dB	8.5	2
Noise figure at 1 218MHz	dB	8.0	2
Composite triple beat	dBc	68	4, 9
Cross modulation	dBc	64	4, 5, 9
Composite second order (high side)	dBc	68	4, 9
Composite intermodulation noise (CIN)	dBc	50	4, 8, 9

Unless otherwise noted, specifications reflect typical performance and are referenced to 68°F (20°C). Specifications are based upon measurements made in accordance with SCTE/ANSI standards (where applicable), using standard frequency assignments.

Table 3. Reverse Station Performance

Reverse Station Performance	Units		Notes
Operational gain (minimum) at 42 MHz	dB	21.6	6, 7
Operational gain (minimum) at 85 MHz	dB	23.8	6, 7
Internal tilt (± 0.5 dB)	dB	0	3
Noise figure	dB	11	6, 7
NPR at 50 dB CNR at 42/54	dB	20	
NPR at 50 dB CNR at 85/102 MHz	dB	15	

Table 4. Station Delay Characteristics

Station Delay Characteristics (42/54)			
Forward (Chrominance to Luminance Delay)		Reverse (Group Delay in 1.5 MHz bandwidth)	
Frequency (MHz)	Delay (ns)	Frequency (MHz)	Delay (ns)
55.25 to 58.83	39	5.0 to 6.5	60
61.25 to 64.83	25	6.5 to 8.0	22
67.25 to 70.83	17	8.0 to 9.5	12
77.25 to 80.83	10	37.5 to 39.0	20
		39.0 to 40.5	32
		40.5 to 42.0	50

Station Delay Characteristics (85/102)			
Forward (Chrominance to Luminance Delay)		Reverse (Group Delay in 1.5 MHz bandwidth)	
Frequency (MHz)	Delay (ns)	Frequency (MHz)	Delay (ns)
109.275 to 112.855	25	5.0 to 6.5	60
115.275 to 118.855	21	6.5 to 8.0	22
121.2625 to 124.8425	17	8.0 to 9.5	12
127.2625 to 130.8425	10	80.5 to 82.0	10
		82.0 to 83.5	17
		83.5 to 85.0	21

Table 5. Station Powering Data

Station Powering Data														
Cisco GainMaker HGD System Amplifier	I DC (Amps)		AC Voltage											
			90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35
Thermal	1.42	AC current (A)	0.66	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.74	0.79	0.85	0.94	1.05	1.22
		Power (W)	39.2	38.9	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.7	38.8	39.2
AGC	1.47	AC current (A)	0.67	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.67	0.76	0.81	0.88	0.97	1.10	1.26
		Power (W)	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.1	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.6

Data is based on stations configured for two-way operation. AC currents specified are based on measurements made with typical CATV type ferroresonant AC power supply (quasi-square wave), and Cisco GainMaker High Output System Amplifier power supply (2.5A, 24 VDC, part number 4022846).

DC supply has a user configurable 30V, 40V, or 50 VAC under voltage lockout circuit. Default setting is 30V, 40V, or 50 VAC. Under-voltage lockout may be selected by changing the position of the lockout jumper.

Notes:

1. Reference output tilt is specified as "LINEAR" tilt (as opposed to "cable" tilt).
2. Forward gain and noise figure measured with 0 dB input EQ and 1 dB input pad.
3. Down tilt, the effect of cable, is represented by a negative sign(-). Up tilt, the effect of equalization is represented by a plus sign (+).
4. Mixed loading of 79 analog channels (54 – 554MHz) and SC-QAM's (554- 1218MHz) with 6dB back-off
5. X-mod (at 15.75 kHz) specified using 100 percent synchronous modulation and frequency selective measurement device.
6. Reverse gain and noise figure for station with 0 dB reverse input pad, 0 dB reverse output EQ, and 1 dB output pad.
7. Reverse operational gain, noise figure, and return loss are specified without reverse switch option. If switch is installed, reduce gain by 0.5 dB, increase noise figure by 0.5 dB, and decrease return loss by 1 dB.
8. Composite intermodulation noise is a broadband noise-like distortion product associated with QAM loading.
9. Distortion performance at reference output levels and tilt. Contact Cisco Systems Engineering for CIN calculation.

Table 6. Physical Specifications

Environmental	
Operating temperature range	-40 - 140°F (-40 - 60°C)
Mechanical	
Housing dimensions (L x H x D)	17.3 in. x 7.2 in. x 7.8 in. (439.4 mm x 182.9 mm x 198.1 mm)
Weight	
• Housing with power supply	12 lb, 5 oz (5.6 kg)
• Module	5 lb, 5 oz (2.4 kg)

Unless otherwise noted, specifications reflect typical performance and are referenced to 68°F (20°C). Specifications are based on measurements made in accordance with SCTE/ANSI standards (where applicable), using standard frequency assignments.

Ordering Information

The Cisco GainMaker HGD System Amplifier is available in a wide variety of configurations. Table 8 contains the configured PIDs for the High Gain Dual Amplifiers. Table 8 and Table 9 contain ordering information for required and optional accessories. Consult with your account representative, customer service representative, or systems engineer to determine the best configuration for your particular application.

Table 7. Cisco GainMaker High Gain Dual (HGD) Amp Configurations

Cisco GainMaker 1.2-GHz HGD Amp Configurations	Part Number for Ordering
42/54 MHz Split	
GMSA 1.2 GHz, HGD, 42/54, CB, PS, CTD HSG, TPA, Thermal	GMSADS4THXXXXXXXXXX
GMSA 1.2 GHz, HGD, 42/54, CB, Launch Amp, Thermal	GMSADS4TXXXXXXXXXX
GMSA 1.2 GHz, HGD, 42/54, CB, PS, CTD HSG, TPA, QAM AGC 711 MHz	GMSADS45HXXXXXXXXXX
GMSA 1.2 GHz, HGD, 42/54, CB, Launch Amp, QAM AGC 711 MHz	GMSADS45XXXXXXXXXX
GMSA 1.2 GHz, HGD, 85/102, CB, PS, CTD HSG, TPA, Thermal	GMSADS8THXXXXXXXXXX
GMSA 1.2 GHz, HGD, 85/102, CB, Launch Amp, Thermal	GMSADS8TXXXXXXXXXX
GMSA 1.2 GHz, HGD, 85/102, CB, PS, CTD HSG, TPA, QAM AGC 711 MHz	GMSADS85HXXXXXXXXXX
GMSA 1.2 GHz, HGD, 85/102, CB, Launch Amp, QAM AGC 711 MHz	GMSADS85XXXXXXXXXX
GMSA 1.2 GHz, HGD, 65/86, CB, PS, CTD HSG, TPA, Thermal	GMSADS6THXXXXXXXXXX
GMSA 1.2 GHz, HGD, 65/86, CB, Launch Amp, Thermal	GMSADS6TXXXXXXXXXX
GMSA 1.2 GHz, HGD, 65/86, CB, PS, CTD HSG, TPA, QAM AGC 711 MHz	GMSADS65HXXXXXXXXXX
GMSA 1.2 GHz, HGD, 65/86, CB, Launch Amp, QAM AGC 711 MHz	GMSADS65XXXXXXXXXX
GMSA 1.2 GHz, HGD, 204/258, CB, PS, CTD HSG, TPA, Thermal	GMSADS2THXXXXXXXXXX
GMSA 1.2 GHz, HGD, 204/258, CB, Launch Amp, Thermal	GMSADS2TXXXXXXXXXX
GMSA 1.2 GHz, HGD, 204/258, CB, PS, CTD HSG, TPA, QAM AGC 711 MHz	GMSADS25HXXXXXXXXXX
GMSA 1.2 GHz, HGD, 204/258, CB, Launch Amp, QAM AGC 711 MHz	GMSADS25XXXXXXXXXX

Table 8. Required Accessories

Required Accessories	Part Number
Plug-in Pads (attenuators): Available in 1.0 dB steps from 0 to 20 dB 1 required for forward input 1 required for AGC, if applicable* 4 required for reverse (3 input, 1 output) *To determine AGC pad value, subtract 34 dB from the design value main port RF output level at the AGC pilot frequency.	GM-PAD-1.2G-00= and GM-PAD-1.2G-1.0 sequentially through GM-PAD-1.2G-20.0=
Plug-in Forward Cable Equalizer: Available in 1.5 dB steps from 0 to 30 dB at 1002 MHz 1 required for forward input	GM-EQC-1.2G-0= and GM-EQC-1.2G-1.5 sequentially through GM-EQC-1.2G-30=
Plug-in Reverse Cable Equalizer: Available in 1 dB steps from 0 to 12 dB at 42 MHz 1 required for reverse output, unless design value is 0 dB (0 dB EQ is provided)	712719 (0 dB) and 589628 (1dB) sequentially thru 589639 (12 dB) – 40 MHz 589736 (1 dB) sequentially thru 589747 (12 dB) – 65 MHz 4036769 (1 dB) sequentially thru 4036780 (12 dB) – 85 MHz GM-EQREV-204M-1= (1 dB) sequentially thru GM-EQREV-204M-12= (12 dB) – 204 MHz

Required Accessories	Part Number
Plug-in Signal Director for Auxiliary output: 1 required, chose from the following: • Jumper • Two-Way Splitter • DC-8 Directional Coupler • DC-12 Directional Coupler	GM-SD-1.2G-JMP= GM-SD-1.2G-SPLT= GM-SD-1.2G-DC8= GM-SD-1.2G-DC12=

The optional accessories listed in Table 8 can be ordered separately.

Table 9. Optional Accessories

Optional Accessories	Part Number
24V Power Supply for Cisco GainMaker AMPs	4026157
230 VAC Crowbar Surge Protector (plug-in, one per station)	715973
Plug-in Inverse Equalizer: Simulates cable equivalent tilts (creates tilt opposite that of equalizers). Use in place of forward input EQ as needed to maintain proper output tilt in short spaced locations. Available in 1.5dB cable-equivalent steps from 1.5 to 21.0dB	GM-EQIN-1.2G-1.5= sequentially thru GM-EQIN-1.2G-21=
Long Reach Test Point Adapter	562580
Cisco GainMaker SA HGD Split Kit 85/105 MHz (PKG OF 10)	TBD
Status Monitoring Transponder	Refer to the Cisco GainMaker Status Monitoring Transponder Data Sheet. http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/video/transponders/index.html

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 1 800 722-2009 or 678 277-1120
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