

# Fortinet AP433 Installation Guide

### F**:::**RTINET

.January 2014

Copyright© 2015 Fortinet, Inc. All rights reserved. Fortinet® and certain other marks are registered trademarks of Fortinet, Inc., in the U.S. and other jurisdictions, and other Fortinet names herein may also be registered and/or common law trademarks of Fortinet. All other product or company names may be trademarks of their respective owners. Performance and other metrics contained herein were attained in internal lab tests under ideal conditions, and actual performance and other results may vary. Network variables, different network environments and other conditions may affect performance results. Nothing herein represents any binding commitment by Fortinet, and Fortinet disclaims all warranties, whether express or implied, except to the extent Fortinet enters a binding written contract, signed by Fortinet's General Counsel, with a purchaser that expressly warrants that the identified product will perform according to certain expressly-identified performance metrics and, in such event, only the specific performance metrics expressly identified in such binding written contract shall be binding on Fortinet. For absolute clarity, any such warranty will be limited to performance in the same ideal conditions as in Fortinet's internal lab tests. In no event does Fortinet make any commitment related to future deliverables, features or development, and circumstances may change such that any forward-looking statements herein are not accurate. Fortinet disclaims in full any covenants, representations, and guarantees pursuant hereto, whether express or implied. Fortinet reserves the right to change, modify, transfer, or otherwise revise this publication without notice, and the most current version of the publication shall be applicable.

# Support

For assistance, contact Fortinet Customer Service and Support 24 hours a day at +1 408-542-7780, or by using one of the local contact numbers, or through the Support portal at https://support.fortinet.com/

Fortinet Customer Service and Support provide end users and channel partners with the following:

- Technical Support
- Software Updates
- Parts replacement service

#### Fortinet Product License Agreement / EULA and Warranty Terms



To ensure a secured WiFi network, Fortinet hardware (controllers and access points) are designed to run only the proprietary firmware developed by Fortinet. Only approved Fortinet access points are configurable with Fortinet controllers and vice versa. Third party access points and software cannot be configured on Fortinet hardware

#### **Trademarks and Copyright Statement**

Fortinet®, FortiGate®, and FortiGuard® are registered trademarks of Fortinet, Inc., and other Fortinet names may also be trademarks, registered or otherwise, of Fortinet. All other product or company names may be trademarks of their respective owners. Copyright © 2015 Fortinet, Inc., All Rights reserved. Contents and terms are subject to change by Fortinet without prior notice. No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form or by any means or used to make any derivative such as translation, transformation, or adaptation without permission from Fortinet, Inc., as stipulated by the United States Copyright Act of 1976.

#### **Product License Agreement**

The parties to this agreement are you, the end customer, and either (i) where you have purchased your Product within the Americas, Fortinet, Inc., or (ii) where you have purchased your Product outside of the Americas, Fortinet Singapore Private Limited (each referred to herein as "Fortinet"). CAREFULLY READ THE FOLLOWING LEGAL AGREEMENT (THE OR THIS "AGREEMENT" OR "EULA"). USE OR INSTALLATION OF FORTINET PRODUCT(S) AND ANY UPDATES THERETO, INCLUDING HARDWARE APPLIANCE PRODUCTS, SOFT-WARE AND FIRMWARE INCLUDED THEREIN BY FORTINET, AND STAND-ALONE SOFT-WARE PRODUCTS SOLD BY FORTINET (TOGETHER, THE "PRODUCTS") CONSTITUTES ACCEPTANCE BY YOU OF THE TERMS IN THIS AGREEMENT, AS AMENDED OR UPDATED FROM TIME TO TIME IN FORTINET'S DISCRETION BY FORTI-NET PUBLISHING AN AMENDED OR UPDATED VERSION. FORTINET SHALL NOT BE BOUND BY ANY ADDITIONAL AND/OR CONFLICTING PROVISIONS IN ANY ORDER. RELEASE, ACCEPTANCE OR OTHER WRITTEN CORRESPONDENCE OR OTHER WRIT-TEN OR VERBAL COMMUNICATION UNLESS EXPRESSLY AGREED TO IN A WRITING SIGNED BY THE GENERAL COUNSEL OF FORTINET. IF YOU DO NOT AGREE TO ALL OF THE TERMS OF THIS AGREEMENT, DO NOT START THE INSTALLATION PROCESS OR USE THE PRODUCTS. IF YOU DO NOT AGREE TO THE TERMS OF THIS AGREE-MENT, YOU SHOULD IMMEDIATELY, AND IN NO EVENT LATER THAN FIVE (5) CALEN-DAR DAYS AFTER YOUR RECEIPT OF THE PRODUCT IMMEDIATELY NOTIFY THE FORTINET LEGAL TEAM IN WRITING AT LEGAL @FORTINET.COM OF REQUESTED CHANGES TO THIS AGREEMENT.

#### 1. License Grant.

This is a license, not a sales agreement, between you and Fortinet. The term "Software", as used throughout this Agreement, includes all Fortinet and third party firmware and software provided to you with, or incorporated into, Fortinet appliances and any stand-alone software provided to you by Fortinet, with the exception of any open source software contained in Fortinet's Products which is discussed in detail in section 15 below, and the term "Software" includes any accompanying documentation, any updates and enhancements of the software or firmware provided to you by Fortinet, at its option. Fortinet grants to you a non-transferable (except as provided in section 5 ("Transfer") and section 15 ("Open Source Software") below), non-exclusive, revocable (in the event of your failure to comply with these terms or in the event Fortinet is not properly paid for the applicable Product) license to use the Software solely for your internal business purposes (provided, if a substantial portion of your business is to provide managed service provider services to your end-customers, you may use the Software embedded in FortiGate and supporting hardware appliances to provide those services, subject to the other restrictions in this Agreement), in accordance with the terms set forth in this Agreement and subject to any further restrictions in Fortinet documentation, and solely on the Fortinet appliance, or, in the case of blades, CPUs or databases, on the single blade, CPU or database on which Fortinet installed the Software or, for stand-alone Software, solely on a single computer running a validly licensed copy of the operating system for which the Software was designed, or, in the case of blades, CPUs or databases, on a single blade, CPU or database. For clarity, notwithstanding anything to the contrary, all licenses of Software to be installed on blades, CPUs or databases are licensed on a per single blade, solely for one blade and not for multiple blades that may be installed in a chassis, per single CPU or per single database basis, as applicable. The Software is "in use" on any Fortinet appliances when it is loaded into temporary memory (i.e. RAM). You agree that, except for the limited, specific license rights granted in this section 1, you receive no license rights to the Software.

#### 2. Limitation on Use.

You may not attempt to, and, if you are a corporation, you are responsible to prevent your employees and contractors from attempting to, (a) modify, translate, reverse engineer, decompile, disassemble, create derivative works based on, sublicense, or distribute the Software; (b) rent or lease any rights in the Software in any form to any third party or make the Software available or accessible to third parties in any other manner; (c) except as provided in section 5, transfer assign or sublicense right to any other person or entity, or (d) remove any proprietary notice, labels, or marks on the Software, Products, and containers.

#### 3. Proprietary Rights.

All rights, title, interest, and all copyrights to the Software and any copy made thereof by you and to any Product remain with Fortinet. You acknowledge that no title to the intellectual property in the Software or other Products is transferred to you and you will not acquire any rights to the Software or other Products except for the specific license as expressly set forth in section 1 ("License Grant") above. You agree to keep confidential all Fortinet

confidential information and only to use such information for the purposes for which Fortinet disclosed it.

#### 4. Term and Termination.

Except for evaluation and beta licenses or other licenses where the term of the license is limited per the evaluation/beta or other agreement or in the ordering documents, the term of the license is for the duration of Fortinet's copyright in the Software. Fortinet may terminate this Agreement, and the licenses and other rights herein, immediately without notice if you breach or fail to comply with any of the terms and conditions of this Agreement. You agree that, upon such termination, you will cease using the Software and any Product and either destroy all copies of the Fortinet documentation or return all materials to Fortinet. The provisions of this Agreement, other than the license granted in section 1 ("License Grant"), shall survive termination.

#### 5. Transfer.

If you are a Fortinet contracted and authorized reseller or distributor of Products, you may transfer (not rent or lease unless specifically agreed to in writing by Fortinet) the Software to one end user on a permanent basis, provided that: (i) you ensure that your customer and the end user receives a copy of this Agreement, is bound by its terms and conditions, and, by selling the Product or Software, you hereby agree to enforce the terms in this Agreement against such end user, (ii) you at all times comply with all applicable United States export control laws and regulations, and (iii) you agree to refund any fees paid to you by an end user who purchased Product(s) from you but does not agree to the terms contained in this Agreement and therefore wishes to return the Product(s) as provided for in this Agreement. Further, if you are a non-authorized reseller of Products, you are not authorized to sell Product(s) or Software, but, regardless, by selling Product(s) or Software, you hereby agree you are bound by the restrictions and obligations herein and are bound to: (i) ensure that your customer and the end user receive a copy of this Agreement and are bound in full by all restrictions and obligations herein (ii) enforce the restrictions and obligations in this Agreement against such customer and/or end user, (iii) comply with all applicable United States export control laws and regulations and all other applicable laws, and (iv) refund any fees paid to you by a customer and/or end user who purchased Product(s) from you but does not agree to the restrictions and obligations contained in this Agreement and therefore wishes to return the Product(s) as provided for in this Agreement. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, distributors, resellers and other Fortinet partners (a) are not agents of Fortinet and (b) are not authorized to bind Fortinet in any way.

### 6. Limited Warranty.

Fortinet provides this limited warranty for its product only to the single end-user person or entity that originally purchased the Product from Fortinet or its authorized reseller or distributor and paid for such Product. The warranty is only valid for Products which are properly registered on Fortinet's Support Website, <a href="https://support.fortinet.com">https://support.fortinet.com</a>, or such other website as provided by Fortinet, or for which the warranty otherwise

starts according to Fortinet's policies. The warranty periods discussed below will start according to Fortinet's policies posted at http://www.fortinet.com/aboutus/legal.html or such other website as provided by Fortinet. It is the Fortinet distributor's and reseller's responsibility to make clear to the end user the date the product was originally shipped from Fortinet, and it is the end user's responsibility to understand the original ship date from the party from which the end user purchased the product. All warranty claims must be submitted in writing to Fortinet before the expiration of the warranty term or such claims are waived in full. Fortinet provides no warranty for any beta, donation or evaluation Products, for any spare parts not purchased directly from Fortinet by the end-user, for any accessories, or for any stand-alone software. Fortinet warrants that the hardware portion of the Products, including spare parts unless noted otherwise ("Hardware") will be free from material defects in workmanship as compared to the functional specifications for the period set forth as follows and applicable to the Product type ("Hardware Warranty Period"): a three hundred sixty-five (365) day limited warranty for the Hardware excluding spare parts, power supplies, and accessories (provided, solely with respect to FortiAP and Meru AP indoor Wi-Fi access point Hardware appliance products and FortiSwitch Hardware appliance products other than the FortiSwitch-5000 series (for both excluding spare parts, power supplies, and accessories), the warranty herein shall last from the start of the warranty period as discussed above until five (5) years following the product announced end-of-life date), and, for spare parts, power supplies, and accessories, solely a ninety (90) days limited warranty. Fortinet's sole obligation shall be to repair or offer replacement Hardware for the defective Hardware at no charge to the original owner. This obligation is exclusive of transport fees, labor, de-installation, installation, reconfiguration, or return shipment and handling fees and costs, and Fortinet shall have no obligation related thereto. Such repair or replacement will be rendered by Fortinet at an authorized Fortinet service facility as determined by Fortinet. The replacement Hardware need not be new or of an identical make, model, or part; Fortinet may, in its discretion, replace the defective Hardware (or any part thereof) with any reconditioned Product that Fortinet reasonably determines is substantially equivalent (or superior) in all material respects to the defective Hardware. The Hardware Warranty Period for the repaired or replacement Hardware shall be for the greater of the remaining Hardware Warranty Period or ninety days from the delivery of the repaired or replacement Hardware. If Fortinet determines in its reasonable discretion that a material defect is incapable of correction or that it is not practical to repair or replace defective Hardware, the price paid by the original purchaser for the defective Hardware will be refunded by Fortinet upon return to Fortinet of the defective Hardware. All Hardware (or part thereof) that is replaced by Fortinet, or for which the purchase price is refunded, shall become the property of Fortinet upon replacement or refund. Fortinet warrants that the software as initially shipped with the Hardware Products will substantially conform to Fortinet's then current functional specifications for the Software, as set forth in the applicable documentation for a period of ninety (90) days ("Software Warranty Period"), if the Software is properly installed on approved Hardware and operated as contemplated in its documentation. Fortinet's sole obligation shall be to repair or offer replacement Software for the non-conforming Software with software that substantially conforms to Fortinet's functional specifications. This obligation is exclusive of transport fees, labor, de-installation, installation, reconfiguration, or return shipment and handling fees and costs, and Fortinet shall have no obligation related thereto. Except as otherwise agreed by

Fortinet in writing, the warranty replacement Software is provided only to the original licensee, and is subject to the terms and conditions of the license granted by Fortinet for the Software. The Software Warranty Period shall extend for an additional ninety (90) days after any warranty replacement software is delivered. If Fortinet determines in its reasonable discretion that a material non-conformance is incapable of correction or that it is not practical to repair or replace the non-conforming Software, the price paid by the original licensee for the non-conforming Software will be refunded by Fortinet; provided that the non-conforming Software (and all copies thereof) is first returned to Fortinet. The license granted respecting any Software for which a refund is given automatically terminates immediately upon refund. For purpose of the above hardware and software warranties, the term "functional specifications" means solely those specifications authorized and published by Fortinet that expressly state in such specifications that they are the functional specifications referred to in this section 6 of this Agreement, and, in the event no such specifications are provided to you with the Software or Hardware, there shall be no warranty on such Software.

#### 7. Disclaimer of Other Warranties and Restrictions.

EXCEPT FOR THE LIMITED WARRANTY SPECIFIED IN SECTION 6 ABOVE, THE PROD-UCT AND SOFTWARE ARE PROVIDED "AS-IS" WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY OF ANY KIND INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY, IMPLIED OR EXPRESS WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY, OR WARRANTY FOR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NON-INFRINGEMENT. IF ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY CANNOT BE DIS-CLAIMED IN ANY TERRITORY WHERE A PRODUCT IS SOLD, THE DURATION OF SUCH IMPLIED WARRANTY SHALL BE LIMITED TO NINETY (90) DAYS FROM THE DATE OF ORIGINAL SHIPMENT FROM FORTINET. EXCEPT AS EXPRESSLY COVERED UNDER THE LIMITED WARRANTY PROVIDED HEREIN, THE ENTIRE RISK AS TO THE QUALITY, SELECTION AND PERFORMANCE OF THE PRODUCT IS WITH THE PURCHASER OF THE PRODUCT, NOTWITHSTANDING ANYTHING TO THE CONTRARY, THE HARDWARE WARRANTY PERIOD DISCUSSED ABOVE DOES NOT APPLY TO CERTAIN FORTINET PRODUCTS, INCLUDING FORTITOKEN WHICH HAS A 365 DAY WARRANTY FROM THE DATE OF SHIPMENT FROM FORTINET'S FACILITIES, AND THE SOFTWARE WARRANTY DOES NOT APPLY TO CERTAIN FORTINET PRODUCTS, INCLUDING FORTIGATE-ONE AND VDOM SOFTWARE. YOU HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGE AND AGREE THAT NO VEN-DOR CAN ASSURE COMPLETE SECURITY AND NOTHING HEREIN OR ELSEWHERE SHALL BE DEEMED TO IMPLY A SECURITY GUARANTEE OR ASSURANCE. The warranty in Section 6 above does not apply if the Software, Product or any other equipment upon which the Software is authorized to be used (a) has been altered, except by Fortinet or its authorized representative, (b) has not been installed, operated, repaired, updated to the latest version, or maintained in accordance with instructions supplied by Fortinet, (c) has been subjected to abnormal physical or electrical stress, misuse, negligence, or accident; (d) is licensed for beta, evaluation, donation, testing or demonstration purposes or for which Fortinet does not charge a purchase price or license fee. In the case of beta, testing, evaluation, donation or free Software or Product, the end user acknowledges and agrees that such Software or Product may contain bugs or

errors and could cause system failures, data loss and other issues, and the end user agrees that such Software or Product is provided "as-is" without any warranty whatsoever, and Fortinet disclaims any warranty or liability whatsoever. An end user's use of evaluation or beta Software or Product is limited to thirty (30) days from original shipment unless otherwise agreed in writing by Fortinet.

### 8. Governing Law.

Any disputes arising out of this Agreement or Fortinet's limited warranty shall be governed by the laws of the state of California, without regard to the conflict of laws principles. In the event of any disputes arising out of this Agreement or Fortinet's limited warranty, the parties submit to the jurisdiction of the federal and state courts located in Santa Clara County, California, as applicable.

#### 9. Limitation of Liability.

TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW AND NOTWITHSTANDING ANYTHING TO THE CONTRARY, FORTINET IS NOT LIABLE UNDER ANY CONTRACT, NEGLIGENCE, TORT, STRICT LIABILITY, INFRINGEMENT OR OTHER LEGAL OR EQUITABLE THEORY FOR ANY LOSS OF USE OF THE PRODUCT OR SERVICE OR ANY DAMAGES OF ANY KIND WHATSOEVER, WHETHER DIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL (INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, DAMAGES FOR LOSS OF GOODWILL, LOSS OF PROFIT, LOSS OF OPPORTUNITY, LOSS OR DAMAGE RELATED TO USE OF THE PROD-UCT OR SERVICE IN CONNECTION WITH HIGH RISK ACTIVITIES, DE-INSTALLATION AND INSTALLATION FEES AND COSTS, DAMAGE TO PERSONAL OR REAL PROPERTY. WORK STOPPAGE, COMPUTER FAILURE OR MALFUNCTION, COMPUTER SECURITY BREACH, COMPUTER VIRUS INFECTION, LOSS OF INFORMATION OR DATA CON-TAINED IN, STORED ON, OR INTEGRATED WITH ANY PRODUCT INCLUDING ANY PRODUCT RETURNED TO FORTINET FOR WARRANTY SERVICE) RESULTING FROM THE USE OF THE PRODUCT, RELATING TO WARRANTY SERVICE, OR ARISING OUT OF ANY BREACH OF THE LIMITED WARRANTY IN SECTION 6 ABOVE, EVEN IF FORTINET HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES. THE SOLE REMEDY FOR A BREACH OF THE LIMITED WARRANTY IS REPAIR. REPLACEMENT OR REFUND. OF THE DEFECTIVE OR NONCONFORMING PRODUCT AS SPECIFICALLY STATED IN SECTION 6 ABOVE.

#### 10. Import / Export Requirements; FCPA Compliance.

You are advised that the Products may be subject to the United States Export Administration Regulations and other import and export laws; diversion contrary to United States law and regulation is prohibited. You agree to comply with all applicable international and national laws that apply to the Products as well as end user, end-use, and destination restrictions issued by U.S. and other governments. For additional information on U.S. export controls see <a href="https://www.bis.doc.gov">www.bis.doc.gov</a>. Fortinet assumes no responsibility or liability for your failure to obtain any

necessary import and export approvals, and Fortinet reserves the right to terminate or suspend shipments, services and support in the event Fortinet has a reasonable basis to suspect any import or export violation. You represent that neither the United States Bureau of Industry and Security nor any other governmental agency has issued sanctions against you or otherwise suspended, revoked or denied your export privileges. You agree not to use or transfer the Products for any use relating to nuclear, chemical or biological weapons, or missile technology, unless authorized by the United States Government by regulation or specific written license. Additionally, you agree not to directly or indirectly export, import or transmit the Products contrary to the laws or regulations of any other governmental entity that has jurisdiction over such export, import, transmission or use. Furthermore, you represent that you understand, and you hereby agree to comply with, all requirements of the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and all other applicable laws. For beta, testing, evaluation, donation or free Products and/or related services, you hereby agree, represent and warrant to Fortinet that (a) receipt of the Products and/or services comply with all policies and you have obtained all necessary approvals for such Products and/or services, (b) the Products and/or services are not provided in exchange for Fortinet maintaining current business or for new business opportunities, and (c) the Products and/or services are not being received for the benefit of, and are not being transferred to, any government entity, representative or affiliate.

#### 11. U.S. Government End Users.

The Software and accompanying documentation are deemed to be "commercial computer software" and "commercial computer software documentation," respectively, pursuant to DFAR Section 227.7202 and FAR Section 12.212, as applicable. Any use, modification, reproduction, release, performance, display or disclosure of the Software and accompanying documentation by the United States Government shall be governed solely by the terms of this Agreement and shall be prohibited except to the extent expressly permitted by the terms of this Agreement and its successors.

#### 12. Tax Liability.

You agree to be responsible for payment of any sales or use taxes imposed at any time on this transaction.

#### 13. General Provisions.

Except as specifically permitted and required in section 5 ("Transfer") above, you agree not to assign this Agreement or transfer any of the rights or obligations under this Agreement without the prior written consent of Fortinet. This Agreement shall be binding upon, and inure to the benefit of, the successors and permitted assigns of the parties. The United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sales of Goods is expressly excluded. This Agreement and other Fortinet agreements may be amended or supplemented only by a writing that refers explicitly to the agreement signed on behalf of both parties, or, for this Agreement, as otherwise expressly provided in the lead-in above Section 1 above, provided, notwithstanding anything to the contrary and except for this Agreement which may be amended or updated as expressly provided in the lead-in above Section 1 above, for any amendment or other agree-

ment to be binding on Fortinet, such amendment or other agreement must be signed by Fortinet's General Counsel. No waiver will be implied from conduct or failure to enforce rights nor effective unless in a writing signed on behalf of the party against whom the waiver is asserted. If any part of this Agreement is found unenforceable, that part will be enforced to the maximum extent permitted and the remainder shall continue in full force and effect. You acknowledge that you have read this Agreement, understand it, and agree to be bound by its terms and conditions.

#### 14. Privacv.

For information regarding Fortinet's collection, use and transfer of your personal information please read the Fortinet privacy policy on the Fortinet web site (<a href="http://www.fortinet.com/aboutus/privacy.html">http://www.fortinet.com/aboutus/privacy.html</a>).

#### 15. Open Source Software.

Fortinet's products may include software modules that are licensed (or sublicensed) to the user under the GNU General Public License, Version 2, of June 1991 ("GPL") or GNU Lesser General Public License, Version 2.1, of February 1999 ("LGPL") or other open source software licenses which, among other rights, permit the user touse, copy, modify and redistribute modules, or portions thereof, and may also require attribution disclosures and access to the source code ("Open Source Software"). The GPL requires that for any Open Source Software covered under the GPL, which is distributed to someone in an executable binary format, that the source code also be made available to those users. For any Open Source Software covered under the GPL, the source code is made available on this CD or download package. If any Open Source Software licenses require that Fortinet provide rights to use, copy or modify a Open Source Software program that are broader than the rights granted in this agreement, then such rights shall take precedence over the rights and restrictions herein. Fortinet will provide, for a charge reflecting our standard distribution costs, the complete machine-readable copy of the modified software modules. To obtain a complete machine-readable copy, please send your written request, along with a check in the amount of US \$25.00, to General Public License Source Code Request, Fortinet, Inc., 899 Kifer Rd, Sunnyvale, CA 94086 USA. In order to receive the modified software modules, you must also include the following information: (a) Name, (b) Address, (c) Telephone number, (d) E-mail Address, (e) Product purchased (if applicable), (f) Product Serial Number (if applicable). All open source software modules are licensed free of charge. There is no warranty for these modules, to the extent permitted by applicable law. The copyright holders provide these software modules "AS-IS" without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. In no event will the copyright holder for the open source software be liable to you for damages, including any special, incidental or consequential damages arising out of the use or inability to use the software modules, even if such holder has been advised of the possibility of such damages. A full copy of this license, including additional open source software license disclosures and third party license disclosures applicable to certain Fortinet products, may obtained by contacting Fortinet's Legal Department at legal@fortinet.com.

#### GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE

Version 2, June 1991

Copyright (C) 1989, 1991 Free Software Foundation, Inc.

59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA

#### TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

This License applies to any program or other work which contains a notice placed by the copyright holder saying it may be distributed under the terms of this General Public License. The "Program", below, refers to any such program or work, and a "work based on the Program" means either the Program or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Program or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".) Each licensee is addressed as "you". Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running the Program is not restricted, and the output from the Program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Program (independent of having been made by running the Program). Whether that is true depends on what the

### Program does.

- 1. You may copy and distribute verbatim copies of the Program's source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice and disclaimer of warranty; keep intact all the notices that refer to this License and to the absence of any warranty; and give any other recipients of the Program a copy of this License along with the Program. You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee.
- 2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Program or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Program, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:
- a) You must cause the modified files to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- b) You must cause any work that you distribute or publish, that in whole or in part contains or is derived from the Program or any part thereof, to be licensed as a whole at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- c) If the modified program normally reads commands interactively when run, you must cause it, when started running for such interactive use in the most ordinary way, to print or display an announcement including an appropriate copyright notice and a notice that there is no warranty (or else, saying that you provide a warranty) and that users may redistribute the program under these conditions, and telling the user how to view a copy of this License. (Exception: if

the Program itself is interactive but does not normally print such an announcement, your work based on the Program is not required to print an announcement.) These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Program, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Program, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.. Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Program. In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Program with the Program (or with a work based on the Program) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

- 3. You may copy and distribute the Program (or a work based on it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you also do one of the following:
- a) Accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange; or,
- b) Accompany it with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give any third party, for a charge no more than your cost of physically performing source distribution, a complete machine-readable copy of the corresponding source code, to be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange; or,
- c) Accompany it with the information you received as to the offer to distribute corresponding source code. (This alternative is allowed only for noncommercial distribution and only if you received the program in object code or executable form with such an offer, in accord with Subsection b above.)

Source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For an executable work, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the executable. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable. If distribution of executable or object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place counts as distribution of the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

- 4. You may not copy, modify, sublicense, or distribute the Program except as expressly provided under this License. Any attempt otherwise to copy, modify, sublicense or distribute the Program is void, and will automatically terminate your rights under this License. However, parties who have received copies, or rights, from you under this License will not have their licenses terminated so long as such parties remain in full compliance.
- 5. You are not required to accept this License, since you have not signed it. However, nothing else grants you permission to modify or distribute the Program or its derivative works. These actions are prohibited by law if you do not accept this License. Therefore, by modifying or distributing the Program (or any work based on the Program), you indicate your acceptance of this License to do so, and all its terms and conditions for copying, distributing or modifying the Program or works based on it.
- 6. Each time you redistribute the Program (or any work based on the Program), the recipient automatically receives a license from the original licensor to copy, distribute or modify the Program subject to these terms and conditions. You may not impose any further restrictions on the recipients' exercise of the rights granted herein. You are not responsible for enforcing compliance by third parties to this License.
- 7. If, as a consequence of a court judgment or allegation of patent infringement or for any other reason (not limited to patent issues), conditions are imposed on you (whether by court order, agreement or otherwise) that contradict the conditions of this License, they do not excuse you from the conditions of this License. If you cannot distribute so as to satisfy simultaneously your obligations under this License and any other pertinent obligations, then as a consequence you may not distribute the Program at all. For example, if a patent license would not permit royalty-free redistribution of the Program by all those who receive copies directly or indirectly through you, then the only way you could satisfy both it and this License would be to refrain entirely from distribution of the Program.

If any portion of this section is held invalid or unenforceable under any particular circumstance, the balance of the section is intended to apply and the section as a whole is intended to apply in other circumstances.

It is not the purpose of this section to induce you to infringe any patents or other property right claims or to contest validity of any such claims; this section has the sole purpose of protecting the integrity of the free software distribution system, which is implemented by public license practices. Many people have made generous contributions to the wide range of software distributed through that system in reliance on consistent application of that system; it is up to the author/donor to decide if he or she is willing to distribute software through any other system and a licensee cannot impose that choice.

This section is intended to make thoroughly clear what is believed to be a consequence of the rest of this License.

8. If the distribution and/or use of the Program is restricted in certain countries either by patents or by copyrighted interfaces, the original copyright holder who places the Program under

this License may add an explicit geographical distribution limitation excluding those countries, so that distribution is permitted only in or among countries not thus excluded. In such case, this License incorporates the limitation as if written in the body of this License.

- 9. The Free Software Foundation may publish revised and/or new versions of the General Public License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns. Each version is given a distinguishing version number. If the Program specifies a version number of this License which applies to it and "any later version", you have the option of following the terms and conditions either of that version or of any later version published by the Free Software Foundation. If the Program does not specify a version number of this License, you may choose any version ever published by the Free Software Foundation.
- 10. If you wish to incorporate parts of the Program into other free programs whose distribution conditions are different, write to the author to ask for permission. For software which is copyrighted by the Free Software Foundation, write to the Free Software Foundation; we sometimes make exceptions for this. Our decision will be guided by the two goals of preserving the free status of all derivatives of our free software and of promoting the sharing and reuse of software generally.

#### **NO WARRANTY**

- 11. BECAUSE THE PROGRAM IS LICENSED FREE OF CHARGE, THERE IS NO WARRANTY FOR THE PROGRAM, TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW. EXCEPT WHEN OTHERWISE STATED IN WRITING THE COPYRIGHT HOLDERS AND/OR OTHER PARTIES PROVIDE THE PROGRAM "AS IS" WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. THE ENTIRE RISK AS TO THE QUALITY AND PERFORMANCE OF THE PROGRAM IS WITH YOU. SHOULD THE PROGRAM PROVE DEFECTIVE, YOU ASSUME THE COST OF ALL NECESSARY SERVICING, REPAIR OR CORRECTION.
- 12. IN NO EVENT UNLESS REQUIRED BY APPLICABLE LAW OR AGREED TO IN WRITING WILL ANY COPYRIGHT HOLDER, OR ANY OTHER PARTY WHO MAY MODIFY AND/OR REDISTRIBUTE THE PROGRAM AS PERMITTED ABOVE, BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR DAMAGES, INCLUDING ANY GENERAL, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THE PROGRAM (INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO LOSS OF DATA OR DATA BEING RENDERED INACCURATE OR LOSSES SUSTAINED BY YOU OR THIRD PARTIES OR A FAILURE OF THE PROGRAM TO OPERATE WITH ANY OTHER PROGRAMS), EVEN IF SUCH HOLDER OR OTHER PARTY HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

#### **GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE**

Version 2.1, February 1999

Copyright (C) 1991, 1999 Free Software Foundation, Inc.

59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA

#### TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

0. This License Agreement applies to any software library or other program which contains a notice placed by the copyright holder or other authorized party saying it may be distributed under the terms of this Lesser General Public License (also called "this License"). Each licensee is addressed as "you".

A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

- 1. You may copy and distribute verbatim copies of the Library's complete source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice and disclaimer of warranty; keep intact all the notices that refer to this License and to the absence of any warranty; and distribute a copy of this License along with the Library. You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee.
- 2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it. Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library. In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2 instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy. This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not.

Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.) Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

- 6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for your own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications. You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:
- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of

definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

- b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.
- c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
- e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy. For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable. It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.
- 7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:
- a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.
- b) Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.
- 8. You may not copy, modify, sublicense, link with, or distribute the Library except as expressly provided under this License. Any attempt otherwise to copy, modify, sublicense, link with, or distribute the Library is void, and will automatically terminate your rights under this License. However, parties who have received copies, or rights, from you under this License will not have their licenses terminated so long as such parties remain in full compliance.

9. You are not required to accept this License, since you have not signed it. However, nothing else grants you permission to modify or distribute the Library or its derivative works. These actions are prohibited by law if you do not accept this License. Therefore, by modifying or distributing the Library (or any work based on the Library), you indicate your acceptance of this

License to do so, and all its terms and conditions for copying, distributing or modifying the Library or works based on it.

- 10. Each time you redistribute the Library (or any work based on the Library), the recipient automatically receives a license from the original licensor to copy, distribute, link with or modify the Library subject to these terms and conditions. You may not impose any further restrictions on the recipients' exercise of the rights granted herein. You are not responsible for enforcing compliance by third parties with this License.
- 11. If, as a consequence of a court judgment or allegation of patent infringement or for any other reason (not limited to patent issues), conditions are imposed on you (whether by court order, agreement or otherwise) that contradict the conditions of this License, they do not excuse you from the conditions of this License. If you cannot distribute so as to satisfy simultaneously your obligations under this License and any other pertinent obligations, then as a consequence you may not distribute the Library at all. For example, if a patent license would not permit royalty-free redistribution of the Library by all those who receive copies directly or indirectly through you, then the only way you could satisfy both it and this License would be to refrain entirely from distribution of the Library.

If any portion of this section is held invalid or unenforceable under any particular circumstance, the balance of the section is intended to apply, and the section as a whole is intended to apply in other circumstances.

It is not the purpose of this section to induce you to infringe any patents or other property right claims or to contest validity of any such claims; this section has the sole purpose of protecting the integrity of the free software distribution system which is implemented by public license practices. Many people have made generous contributions to the wide range of software distributed through that system in reliance on consistent application of that system; it is up to the author/donor to decide if he or she is willing to distribute software through any other system and a licensee cannot impose that choice. This section is intended to make thoroughly clear what is believed to be a consequence of the rest of this License.

- 12. If the distribution and/or use of the Library is restricted in certain countries either by patents or by copyrighted interfaces, the original copyright holder who places the Library under this License may add an explicit geographical distribution limitation excluding those countries, so that distribution is permitted only in or among countries not thus excluded. In such case, this License incorporates the limitation as if written in the body of this License.
- 13. The Free Software Foundation may publish revised and/or new versions of the Lesser General Public License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns. Each version is

given a distinguishing version number. If the Library specifies a version number of this License which applies to it and "any later version", you have the option of following the terms and conditions either of that version or of any later version published by the Free Software Foundation. If the Library does not specify a license version number, you may choose any version ever published by the Free Software Foundation.

- 14. If you wish to incorporate parts of the Library into other free programs whose distribution conditions are incompatible with these, write to the author to ask for permission. For software which is copyrighted by the Free Software Foundation, write to the Free Software Foundation; we sometimes make exceptions for this. Our decision will be guided by the two goals of preserving the free status of all derivatives of our free software and of promoting the sharing and reuse of software generally.
- 15. The warranty disclaimer contained in Sections 11 and 12 of the preceding GPL License is incorporated herein.

# 1 About this Guide

This guide provides installation instructions for the Fortinet AP433 Series Access Points. The term "access point" is used interchangeably throughout this document to apply to any model when there are no differences among the models.

# **Audience**

This guide is intended for anyone installing Fortinet Wireless LAN System Access Points (APs).

# Other Sources of Information

Additional information is available in the following Fortinet publications, Web site, and external references.

## **Fortinet Publications**

- Fortinet System Director Release Notes
- Fortinet System Director Getting Started Guide
- Fortinet Controller Installation Guide
- Fortinet System Director Command Reference
- Fortinet System Director Configuration Guide

# Website Resources

For the first 90 days after you buy a Fortinet controller, you have access to online support. If you have a support contract, you have access for the length of the contract. See web site http:://support.merunetworks.com for information such as:

Fortinet System Director Release Notes

Audience 11

- Knowledge Base (Q&A)
- Customer Discussion Forum (URL:http:://support.merunetworks.com)
- Fortinet System Director Getting Started Guide
- Fortinet Controller Installation Guide
- Fortinet System Director Configuration Guide
- Fortinet System Director Command Reference

#### External Reference

- Stevens, W.R.1994, TCP/IP Illustrated, Volume 1, The Protocols. Addison-Wesley, Reading, Mass.
- Gast, M.S.2002. 802.11 Wireless Networks, the Definitive Guide.
   O'Reilly and Associates, Sebastopol, Calif.

# **Typographic Conventions**

This document uses the following typographic conventions to help you locate and identify information



Provides extra information, tips, and hints regarding the topic



Identifies important information about actions that could result in damage to or loss of data, or could cause the application to behave in unexpected ways.



Dentifies critical information about actions that could result in equipment failure or bodily harm.

# **Contacting Fortinet**

You can visit Fortinet Networks, Inc. on the Internet at this URL:

http://www.merunetworks.com

# **Customer Services and Support**

For assistance, contact Fortinet Customer Services and Support 24 hours a day at +1-888-637-8952) or +1-408-215-5305. Email can be sent to csm@fortinet.com.

Customer Services and Support provide end users and channel partners with the following:

- Telephone technical support
- Software update support
- Spare parts and repair service

## **RMA Procedures**

Contact Customer Services and Support for a Return Material Authorization (RMA) for any equipment.

Please have the following available when making a call:

- Company and contact information
- Equipment model and serial numbers
- Software release and revision numbers (for example, SD 6.0SR2)
- A description of the symptoms the problem is manifesting
- Network configuration

Contacting Fortinet 13

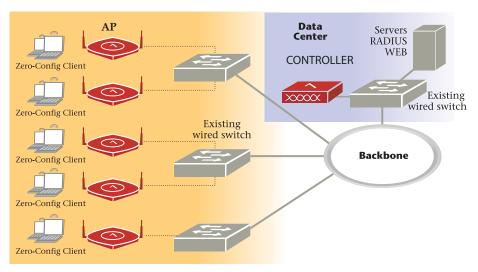
14 Contacting Fortinet

# 2

# **AP433 Series**

Access Points contain radio devices that communicate with the Meru Controller and form the wireless LAN (WLAN). The Meru Controller and Access Points connect to the site's wired LAN through wired switches. Wireless clients associate with the Access Points as they roam throughout the WLAN. As such, they are an extension of the wired LAN, providing the wireless benefits of client mobility, enhanced access, and dynamic network configuration.

Figure 1: Wireless LAN Connected to Network



The AP400 Access Point series delivers high performance, full-speed, Wi-Fi certified 802.11n connectivity while simultaneously supporting legacy 802.11a/b/g devices. It is particularly suited to deployments that make use of voice or video wireless applications. The AP400 is available in the configurations shown below.

# **AP433 Series Configurations**

TABLE 1: AP433 Series Configuration Table

Model	Configuration
AP433e	Three dual-band IEEE Std 802.11n radios with 3x3:3SS MIMO and external antennas
AP433i	Three dual-band IEEE Std 802.11n radios with 3x3:3SS MIMO and internal antennas
AP433is	Two dual-band IEEE Std 802.11n radios with 3x3:3SS MIMO and a spectrum radio with internal antennas
OAP433e	Three dual-band IEEE Std 802.11n radios (two with 3x3:3SS MIMO, one with 2x2:2SS MIMO) and external antennas (purchased separately)

# Features for AP433 Series

Features for the AP433 Series include

- Up to three IEEE Std 802.11n-capable wireless radios with no licensing requirement
- IEEE Std 802.11n support with channel bonding in both 2.4GHz and 5 GHz frequency bands' channel bonding combines two 20MHz channels into a single-wide 40MHz channel for increased throughput
- Plug and Play deployment using centralized controller platforms.
- Multi-layered security including standard WPA2, IEEE Std 802.11i security (such as automatic traffic inspection)
- Each of these Access points may be powered by a standard IEEE Std 802.3af or IEEE Std 802.3at PoE device. However, in order to utilize all three radios in 3x3:3SS operation, IEEE Std 802.3at-complied PoE sources are required
- Air Traffic Control technology for IEEE Std 802.11n devices and legacy a/b/g devices
- Support for 3x3 MIMO with 3 transmits and 3 receives. Delivering three spatial streams
- Channel span architecture which requires no channel planning or configuration

Figure 2: AP433e

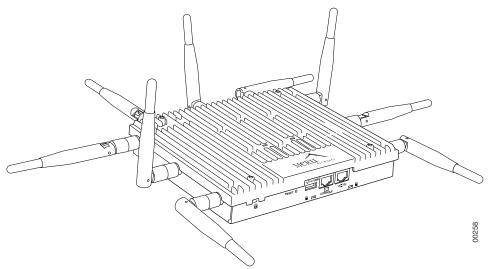


Figure 3: AP433i/is

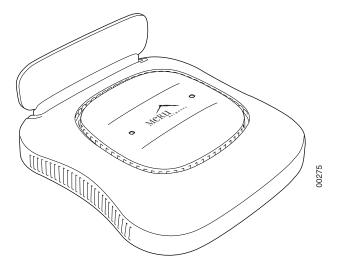
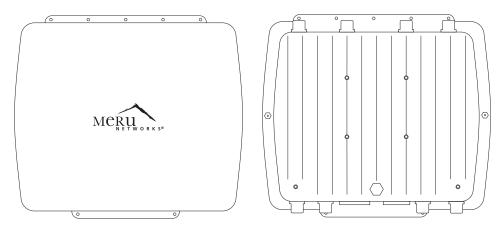


Figure 4: OAP433e Outdoor Access Point (top and bottom)



# 3

# Installing AP433i

AP433i is supported by System Director versions 5.1 and greater. This chapter describes how to install and configure an AP433i or AP433is. It contains the following sections:

- "Safety Precautions" on page 19
- "Unpack the AP433i" on page 19
- "Determine Power Requirements" on page 20
- "Installation Requirements" on page 20
- "Installing AP433i" on page 21
- "Check AP433i LED Activity" on page 30
- "Where to Go From Here" on page 31



This document depicts installation procedures for the AP433i and 433is models. Since both devices are externally identical, the same procedures can be used for either device.

# Safety Precautions

IMPORTANT—Read and follow the regulatory instructions in Appendix G before installing and operating this product.

If an optional power supply is used, it must be one supplied by Fortinet.

The AP433i is only intended for installation in Environment A as defined in IEEE 802.3af. All interconnected equipment must be contained within the same building, including the interconnected equipment's associated LAN connection.

# Unpack the AP433i

Confirm that the shipping box contains the following:

Safety Precautions 19

- AP433i
- Plastic attachment (used when paddle antenna is disconnected)
- Wall mounting bracket
- Rubber feet
- Locking pin
- Two mounting screws

# **Determine Power Requirements**

Power requirements vary, depending on which AP433i radios are deployed and what MIMO mode is used. See the chart below for supported power sources for different radio configurations.

Power Source	Radios Supported
802.3af	Radios 0 and 1
802.3at	Radios 0, 1, and 2

# 802.3af PoE Usage

When using System Director 5.0 (or later) and 802.3af PoE, Fortinet only supports two radios (radio 0 and 1). This is because three radios using an 802.3af switch may not have enough power to operate properly. When using an 802.af PoE, Fortinet supports single or dual radios utilizing up to 3 antennas each.

# 802.3at PoE Usage

When using System Director 5.0 (or later) and 802.3at, all possible configurations are supported (all three radios utilizing up to 3 antennas each). For a list of supported PoEs, see the appendix "Supported Power Over Ethernet Devices for APs" on page 103.

# Installation Requirements

An array of holes on the mounting bracket allows the AP433i to be mounted on the wall and over junction boxes or molly bolts. There are holes for passing the PoE Ethernet or external power supply cable through the bracket if the bracket is mounted on a junction box.

The AP433i has a security cable slot so you can lock the AP433i with a standard security cable, such as those used to secure laptop computers.

Purchase optional mounting kits to mount the AP433i either from the ceiling or inside an enclosure:

Above Suspended Ceiling Mounting Kit (T-Bar Hanger): MNT-SCRMKIT-01

To complete AP433i installation, you need the items listed below.

Installation Type	Items Required
Horizontal mounting	None
Vertical mounting over a wall stud	<ul> <li>Four #6 x 2" wood screws for a wood stud; or</li> <li>Four #6 x 1½" metal screws for a metal stud</li> <li>Mounting bracket</li> </ul>
Vertical mounting on sheetrock	<ul> <li>Four #6 x 1" screws</li> <li>Four #4-6 x 7/8" ribbed plastic wall anchors</li> <li>Mounting bracket</li> </ul>
Horizontal mounting below a hanging ceiling	None
Mounting above a ceiling tile	Mounting bracket MNT-SCRMKIT-01

# Additional Equipment

A power source is needed to power the AP433i. See "Determine Power Requirements" on page 20.

# Installing AP433i

# Select a Location

All AP433i interconnected equipment must be contained within the same building, including the interconnected equipment's associated LAN connection. Ceiling mounting is recommended but wall mounting is also supported. In addition, the AP433i should be mounted in a location that meets the following conditions:

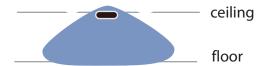
Relatively unobstructed access to the stations the AP serves. Select a location with minimal
physical obstructions between the AP and the wireless stations. In an office with cubicles,
mounting the APs below a hanging ceiling (plenum is supported) or the wall near the ceiling

provides the least obstructed communications path. On a wall, orient the AP433i horizontally so that you can read the Fortinet logo without tilting your head at 90 degrees - this orientation provides optimum MIMO performance.

- We recommend planning for about 50 clients per radio (or per interference region) if you
  plan to use Virtual Port and plan to have phones as clients. For a data-only installation, plan
  up to 128 clients per radio, meaning 384 for AP433i. Refer to the Fortinet Deployment
  Guides on the support site for more information.
- Access to wall outlet or a to a Power over Ethernet (PoE) connection to the network switch servicing the controller.

AP433i is designed to provide 180 degree omni-directional coverage as illustrated below. Plan placement with this pattern in mind.

Figure 5: Coverage Pattern for AP433i When Ceiling Mounted



Most installations receive the best coverage using the following guidelines:

- Install APs toward the center of the building.
- Place APs about 80 feet apart.
- Do not install APs near metal objects, such as heating ducts, metal doors, or electric service panels.

# **AP433is Operating Band Configuration**

Due to the spectrum scanning capability implemented in the AP433is models, users must ensure that the three radios provided by the AP are configured to specific bands and channels for optimal operation.

# Install the Access Point

AP433i ships with a mounting bracket included in the box. This bracket is intended for installation as a wall-mount; for mounting on a ceiling, no bracket is typically required. See the following sections for more specific details.

Mount AP433i in any of the following ways:

- "Mount AP433i Horizontally on a Shelf" on page 23
- "Mount AP433i Vertically on a Wall" on page 23

- "Mount AP433i Below a Suspended Ceiling" on page 26
- "Mount AP433i Above a Suspended Ceiling" on page 28

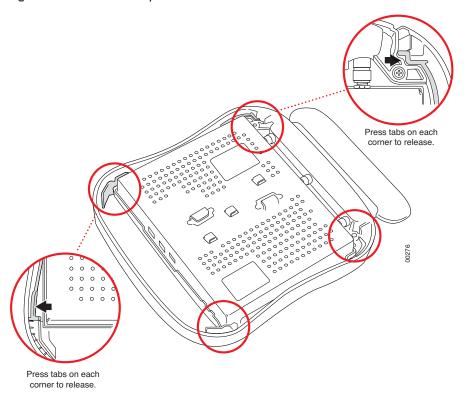
# Mount AP433i Horizontally on a Shelf

When mounting an AP433i horizontally, no mounting bracket is required. Be sure to position the paddle antenna vertically when an AP433i sits on a surface. In order to ensure that the AP433i does not shift much, attach the rubber feet provided in the box to the bottom of the AP.

# Mount AP433i Vertically on a Wall

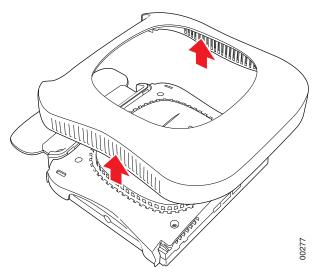
Prior to installing the mounting bracket, it is recommended that users remove the protective plastic shell from the AP. This makes it easier to properly lock the device in place once it is mounted. To remove the shell, flip the AP upside-down and release the four locking clips from the AP itself, as indicated in *Figure 6 on page 23*.

Figure 6: AP433i Shell Clip Locations



After unclipping the shell, it is a simple matter to lift it off of the main AP. See *Figure 7 on page 24*.

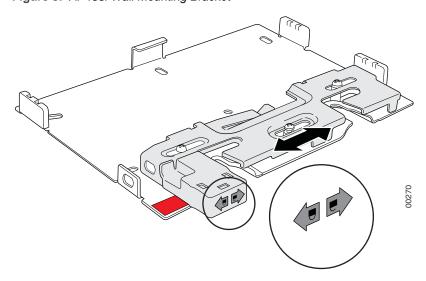
Figure 7: Removing the AP433i Shell



You are now ready to proceed with the wall mounting procedure.

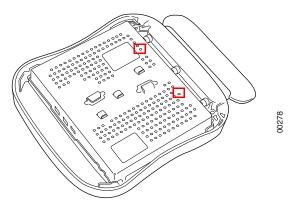
To mount an AP433i on a wall, use the provided mounting bracket, as shown in *Figure 8 on* page 24.

Figure 8: AP433i Wall Mounting Bracket



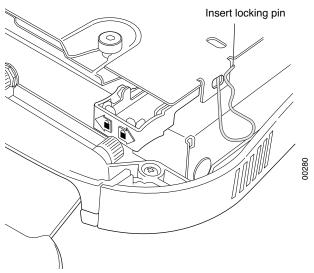
- 1. Place the mounting bracket against the wall with the sliding lock mechanism facing upwards. The Quick Reference Installation instructions on the bracket should be visible.
- 2. Using the holes on the mounting bracket itself as a guide, mark the location on the wall for the AP bracket mounting screws. If possible, center the mounting screws on a wall stud. (If mounting on a wall stud is impossible, use plastic wall anchors on the remaining screws.)
- **3.** Drill holes at the locations you marked:
  - 3/16-inch holes if you are using plastic anchors
  - 1/8-inch holes if you are using only the screws
- 4. If you are using plastic anchors, install them in the holes.
- 5. Line the bracket up with the holes and screw in the screws.
- Attach the mounting screws to the underside of the AP433i in the holes provided (indicated in Figure 9 on page 25).

Figure 9: AP Mounting Screw Holes



- 7. Orient the AP433i horizontally so that you can read the Fortinet logo and the Console and network ports are pointed downwards - this orientation provides optimum MIMO performance.
- **8.** Align the mounting screws on the back of the AP433i with the corresponding holes on the mounting bracket.
- Slide the AP433i downwards until the screws click into the holes. They should seat fairly firmly.
- 10. Slide the mounting bracket's locking bar to the right, locking the AP in place.
- **11.** If desired, use the provided clip to lock the bracket shut by sliding it through the aligned holes on the right-hand side of the bracket.

Figure 10: Locking the AP in Place

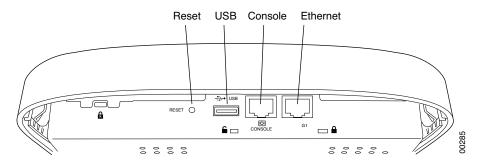


**12.** Connect one end of the Ethernet cable to the switch and the other end to the AP433i Ethernet port.



Be sure to connect the Ethernet cable to the Ethernet port; the cable can mistakenly be plugged into the Console port. If you do this, the AP won't power up.

Figure 11: Ports for the AP433i

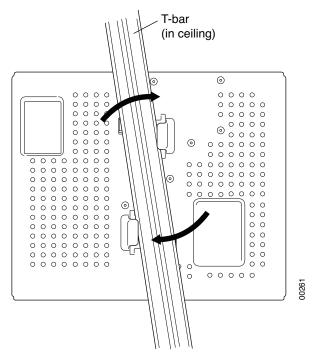


# Mount AP433i Below a Suspended Ceiling

The brackets on the bottom of the AP433i allow it to be mounted directly to a ceiling T-bar (see *Figure 12 on page 27*). Note that the AP lock must be **disabled** by sliding the locking key (pro-

vided in the box) into the **unlock** hole on the side of the AP shown in *Figure 11 on page 26* in order to clip the AP in place.

Figure 12: Mounting AP433i to a Suspended Ceiling Rail



To mount an AP433i below a suspended ceiling:

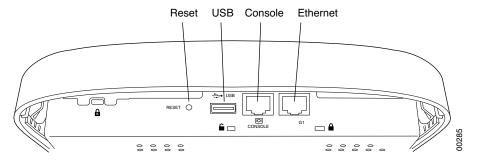
- 1. Determine the location on the ceiling rail where the AP will be mounted and remove the ceiling tiles.
- Verify that the AP is unlocked using the locking key on the unlock mechanism (on the same side as the Ethernet ports).
- 3. Press the AP433i against the T-bar at a slight angle and then rotate into place, as indicated in *Figure 12 on page 27*. You should hear it snap in place.
- Connect one end of the PoE Ethernet cable to the AP's Ethernet port (see Figure 13 on page 28).



Be sure to connect the Ethernet cable to the Ethernet port; the cable can mistakenly be plugged into the Console port. If you do this. the AP won't power up.

Installing AP433i 27

Figure 13: Ports for the AP433i



### Mount AP433i Above a Suspended Ceiling

Use the optional T-bar box hanger mounting kit to mount the AP433i above suspended ceiling T-rails (see *Figure 15 on page 29*). The installation attaches the T-bar box hanger to the ceiling rails and then the AP433i attaches to the T-bar box hanger. Note that an AP433i mounted above the ceiling has about 2-3 dBm less RF coverage than an AP433i mounted under the ceiling.

You may need to modify thicker tiles to support this installation.



The AP433i is not plenum rated and as such should only be installed in non-plenum airspace.



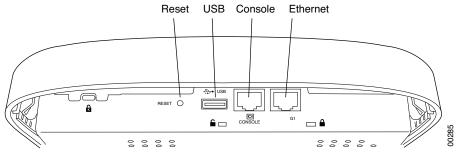
Any Fast Ethernet (FE) cables installed in air-handling spaces should be suitable under NEC Article 800.50 and marked accordingly for use in plenums and air-handling spaces with regard to smoke propagation, such as CL2-P, CL3-P, MPP (Multi Purpose Plenum), or CMP (Communications Plenum). Use Ethernet cable that meets the requirements for operating in plenums and environmental air space in accordance with Section 300-22(C) of the NEC.

To mount an AP433i above the ceiling with the optional T-bar kit, follow these steps:

- Determine the location on the ceiling rails where the AP will be mounted and remove the ceiling tile.
- 2. Unpack the T-bar hanger kit.
- Unlock the AP by sliding the locking key into the small hole with an unlocked image above it.

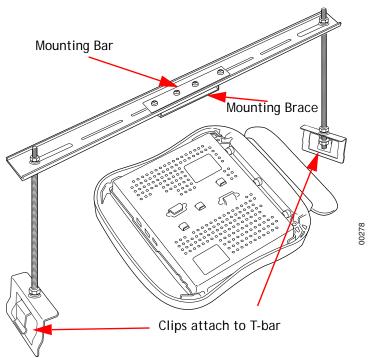
28 Installing AP433i

Figure 14: Ports for the AP433i



4. Attach the square bracket to the underside of the main support bar using the screws provided, as shown in *Figure 15 on page 29*.

Figure 15: AP433i Mounted Above a Suspended Ceiling Face Down



- **5.** Brace your hand against the back of the main support bar and press the AP433i against the square bracket in a similar manner to that indicated in *Figure 12 on page 27*.
- **6.** Twist until the AP433i clicks into place. If desired, you can now lock the AP using the locking key.
- Attach the two legs of the mounting bracket to the T-bars on which the AP is to be mounted by sliding the clips onto the bars.

Installing AP433i 29

- 8. Align the antenna in a vertical position, so that it is perpendicular to the AP itself.
- Remove a nut from each leg and slide the crossbar (with the AP attached) in place on top of the legs.
- 10. Replace the two nuts, locking the bar in place.
- 11. Connect one end of the PoE Ethernet cable to the Ethernet connector.



Be sure to connect the Ethernet cable to the Ethernet port; the cable can mistakenly be plugged into the Console port. If you do this. the AP won't power up.



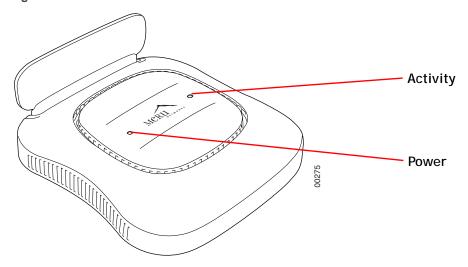
Use a shielded Cat 5e (or greater) Ethernet cable in order to comply with international electromagnetic emissions limits.

12. Check that the AP433i is operating correctly before replacing the ceiling tile. Verify correct operating using the LEDs, as shown in "Check AP433i LED Activity" on page 30.

## Check AP433i LED Activity

When AP433i first connects to the controller (and any time the access point is rebooted), the AP initializes and then is programmed by the controller. When the AP first powers up, all LEDs are green. Thereafter, the Status LED color reflects the various operating states.

Figure 16: AP433i Status LEDs



After the AP433i is connected, check the status of the LEDs. The functions of the LEDs are described below.

#### AP433i LED Descriptions

LED	Function	Troubleshooting	
Power	off—no power		
	green—presence of power		
Status	off—no power	If the status LED is blinking red	
	green—booting stage 1	and yellow, there is an alarm on the AP. Determine what the alarm	
	blinking green and off—booting stage 2	is by clicking Monitor > Dash- board > Alarms and looking at the AP alarms. You can also use the CLI commands show alarm and show log.	
	blinking green and white—discovering the controller		
	blinking green and blue—downloading a configuration from the controller		
	blinking blue and off—AP is online and enabled, working state		
	blinking red and yellow—failure; consult controller for alarm state		

#### Change LED Appearance

If you want to change the appearance of the LEDS, follow these steps:

- 1. From the controller, click **Configuration > Devices > AP**, and then select the AP.
- 2. Select one of these settings for the LED Mode setting:
  - Normal: LEDs are as described above
  - Blink: Sets all LEDs flashing; this is useful to locate an AP
  - Dark: Turns off all LEDs
- 3. Click OK.

## Where to Go From Here

Now that the AP433i is installed, go to the *Meru System Director Getting Started Guide* for instructions on initializing the hardware. Return to this chapter to check the status of the LEDs once the WLAN is operational.

Where to Go From Here 31

32 Where to Go From Here

# 4 Installing AP433e

This chapter describes how to install and configure an AP433e, which is supported on System Director versions 6.0-SR1 and later. It contains the following sections:

- "Safety Precautions" on page 33
- "Unpack the AP433e" on page 33
- "Determine Power Requirements" on page 34
- "Installation Requirements" on page 34
- "Install the AP433e" on page 35
- "Check AP433e LED Activity" on page 46
- "Where to Go From Here" on page 48

# Safety Precautions

IMPORTANT—Read and follow the regulatory instructions in Appendix G before installing and operating this product.

The AP433e is intended only for installation in Environment A as defined in IEEE 802.3af and 802.3at. All interconnected equipments must be contained within the same building, including the interconnected equipment's associated LAN connection.

## Unpack the AP433e

Confirm that the AP433e shipping package contains these items:

- AP433e
- Nine (9) external antennas
- Wall mounting bracket
- Rubber feet
- · Locking pin

Safety Precautions 33

Two mounting screws

## **Determine Power Requirements**

Power requirements vary, depending on which AP433e radios are deployed and what MIMO mode is used. See the chart below for supported power sources for different radio configurations.

**TABLE 2:** Power Source & Radio Supported in AP433

Power Source	Radios Supported
802.3af	Radio 1 and Radio 2
802.3at	Radios 1, 2 and 3

## 802.3af PoE Usage

When using System Director V6.0 SR2 (or earlier Version) and an IEEE Std 802.3af PoE power source, Fortinet only supports two radios (radio 1 and 2).

This is because three radios using an IEEE Std 802.3af switch/PoE injector may not have enough power to operate properly. When using an 802.af PoE, Fortinet supports single or dual radios utilizing up to 3 antennas each.

## 802.3at PoE Usage

When using System Director V6.0 SR2 (or earlier version) and an IEEE Std 802.3at, all possible configurations are supported (all three radios utilizing up to 3 antennas each).

# Installation Requirements

An array of holes on the mounting bracket allows the AP433e to be mounted on the wall and over junction boxes or molly bolts. There are holes for passing the PoE Ethernet or external power supply cable through the bracket if the bracket is mounted on a junction box.

The AP433e has a security cable slot so you can lock the AP433e with a standard security cable, such as those used to secure laptop computers.

Purchase optional mounting kits to mount the AP433e either from the ceiling or inside an enclosure:

- Above Suspended Ceiling Mounting Kit (T-Bar Hanger): MNT-SCRMKIT-01
- Above hanging ceiling tiles. Suitable for use in environmental air space in accordance with the Section 300-22(c) of the National Electric Code and Sections 2- 128.12 - 010 (3) and 12 - 100 of the Canadian Electrical Code. Part 1. C22. 1.

To complete AP433e installation, you need the items listed below.

**TABLE 3:** AP433e Installation Requirements:

Installation Type	Items Required
Horizontal mounting	None
Vertical mounting over a wall stud	<ul> <li>Four #6 x 2" wood screws for a wood stud; or</li> <li>Four #6 x 1½" metal screws for a metal stud</li> <li>Mounting bracket</li> </ul>
Vertical mounting on sheetrock	<ul> <li>Four #6 x 1" screws</li> <li>Four #4-6 x 7/8" ribbed plastic wall anchors</li> <li>Mounting bracket</li> </ul>
Horizontal mounting below a hanging ceiling	None
Mounting above a ceiling tile	Mounting bracket MNT-SCRMKIT

## Additional Equipment

A power source is needed to power the AP433e. See "Determine Power Requirements" on page 34.

## Install the AP433e

This section describes how to install an AP433e, which is supported on System Director Version 6.0-SR1 and later. It contains the following subjects,

- "Select a Location" on page 36
- "Attach the Provided Antennas" on page 36
- "Install the Access Point AP433e" on page 38

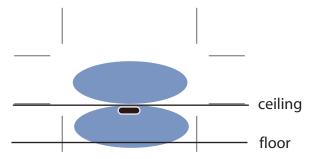
#### Select a Location

All AP433e interconnected equipment, including the associated LAN connection, must be contained within the same building. In addition, the AP433e location should meet the following conditions:

- Relatively unobstructed access to the stations the AP serves. Select a location with minimal
  physical obstructions between the AP and the wireless stations. In an office with cubicles,
  mounting the APs below a hanging ceiling (plenum is supported) or the wall near the ceiling
  provides the least obstructed communications path. On a wall, orient the AP433e horizontally so that you can read the Fortinet logo without tilting your head at 90 degrees this orientation provides optimum MIMO performance.
- Fortinet recommends planning for about 50 clients per radio (or per interference region) if you plan to use Virtual Port and plan to have phones as clients. Refer to the Fortinet Deployment Guides on the support site for more information.

AP433e is designed to provide 360 degree omni-directional coverage as illustrated below. Plan placement with this pattern in mind.

Figure 17: Coverage Pattern for AP433e When Ceiling Mounted



Most installations receive the best coverage using the following guidelines:

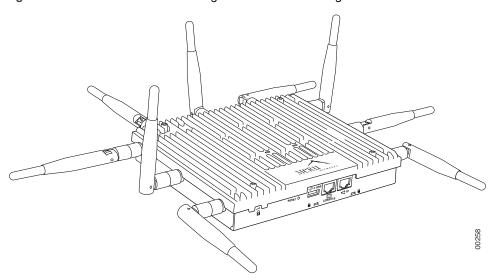
- Install APs toward the center of the building.
- Place APs about 80 feet apart.
- Do not install APs near metal objects, such as heating ducts, metal doors, or electric service panels.
- For best coverage, orient antennas as shown in Figure 18 on page 37.

### Attach the Provided Antennas

All AP433es have nine external antenna ports, labeled A1 - A9. These units operate with nine antennas attached, even though some configurations don't use all nine. Instead of attaching an antenna, you can cap unused antenna connectors with 50 ohm Reverse Polarity SMA ter-

minators. (For a list of approved terminators, see http://support.merunetworks.com/.) Fortinet supplied antennas are suitable only for indoor use. To achieve the best performance in a high density environment, position the antennas at a 90 degree angles relative to each other as shown in Figure 6, AP433e Antennas in Ceiling and Wall-mount Configuration. (The antennas do not have to be oriented exactly as shown in the figure, but it is important to maintain the relative angles.) If for some reason you are unable to maintain those angles, the network will still operate, but you may experience up to a 20% drop in throughput depending on the antenna orientation.





Do not leave any antenna connectors opened. All connectors on the AP must be terminated with antennas or with 50 ohm Reverse Polarity SMA terminators.

The attached antennas must be the same model; if you replace one antenna with a different type, replace them all.

#### AP433e Antenna Port-Radio Mapping

TABLE 4: AP433e Antenna Port-Radio Mapping

Antenna	Radio (Stream ID)
A1	Radio 1 (first stream)
A2	Radio 1 (second stream)
A3	Radio 1 (third stream)
A4	Radio 2 (first stream)
A5	Radio 2 (second stream)
A6	Radio 2 (third stream)
A7	Radio 3 (first stream)
A8	Radio 3 (second stream)
A9	Radio 3 (third stream)

#### Install the Access Point AP433e

AP433e ships with a mounting bracket included in the box. This bracket is intended for installation as a wall-mount; for mounting on a ceiling, no mount is typically required. See the following subjects for more specific details.

- "Mount AP433e Horizontally on a Shelf" on page 38
- "Mount AP433e Vertically on a Wall" on page 38
- "Mount AP433e Below a Suspended Ceiling" on page 41
- "Mount AP433e Above a Suspended Ceiling (Plenum)" on page 42

### Mount AP433e Horizontally on a Shelf

When mounting an AP433e horizontally, no mounting bracket is required. Be sure to position the antennas vertically when an AP433e sits on a surface. In order to ensure that the AP433e does not shift much, attach the rubber feet provided in the box to the bottom of the AP.

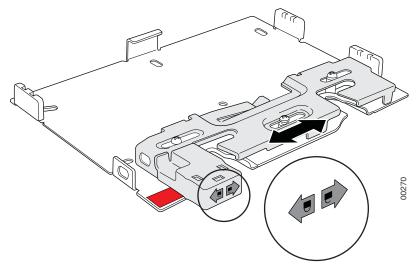


Be sure to connect the Ethernet cable to the Ethernet port; the cable can mistakenly be plugged into the Console port. If you do this, the AP won't power up.

#### Mount AP433e Vertically on a Wall

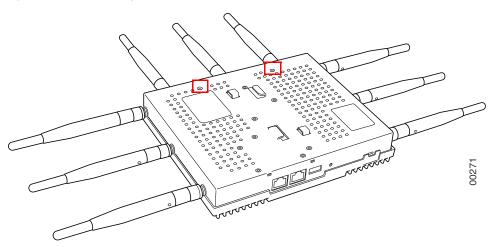
To mount an AP433e on a wall, use the provided mounting bracket, as shown in *Figure 19 on page 39*.

Figure 19: AP433e Wall Mounting Bracket



- 1. Place the mounting bracket against the wall with the sliding lock mechanism facing upwards. The Quick Reference Installation instructions on the bracket should be visible.
- Using the holes on the mounting bracket itself as a guide, mark the location on the wall for the AP bracket mounting screws. If possible, center the mounting screws on a wall stud. (If mounting on a wall stud is impossible, use plastic wall anchors on the remaining screws.)
- 3. Drill holes at the locations you marked:
  - 3/16-inch holes if you are using plastic anchors
  - 1/8-inch holes if you are using only the screws
- 4. If you are using plastic anchors, install them in the holes.
- 5. Line the bracket up with the holes and screw in the screws.
- Attach the mounting screws to the underside of the AP433e in the holes provided (indicated in Figure 20 on page 40).

Figure 20: AP Mounting Screw Holes

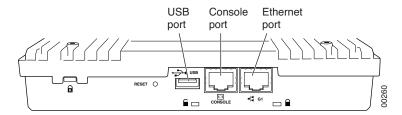


- Orient the AP433e horizontally so that you can read the Fortinet logo and the Console and network ports are pointed downwards - this orientation provides optimum MIMO performance.
- **8.** Align the mounting screws on the back of the AP433e with the corresponding holes on the mounting bracket.
- Slide the AP433e downwards until the screws click into the holes. They should seat fairly firmly.
- **10.** Slide the mounting bracket's locking bar to the right, locking the AP in place.
- 11. If desired, use the provided clip to lock the bracket shut by sliding it through the aligned holes on the right-hand side of the bracket.
- 12. Attach the antennas to the AP.
- **13.** Connect one end of the Ethernet cable to the switch and the other end to the AP433e Ethernet port. See *Figure 21 on page 40*.



Be sure to connect the Ethernet cable to the Ethernet port; the cable can mistakenly be plugged into the Console port. If you do this, the AP won't power up.

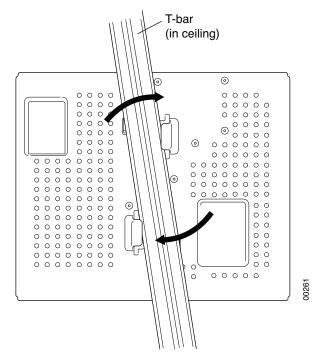
Figure 21: IO Port of AP433e



#### Mount AP433e Below a Suspended Ceiling

The brackets on the bottom of the AP433e allow it to be mounted directly to a ceiling T-bar (see *Figure 22 on page 41*). Note that the AP lock must be **disabled** by sliding the locking key (provided in the box) into the **unlock** hole on the side of the AP shown in *Figure 21 on page 40* in order to clip the AP in place.

Figure 22: Mounting AP433e to a Suspended Ceiling Rail



To mount an AP433e below a suspended ceiling:

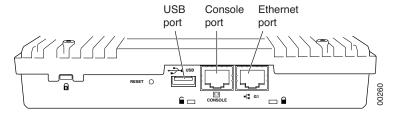
- Determine the location on the ceiling rail where the AP will be mounted and remove the ceiling tiles.
- Verify that the AP is unlocked using the locking key on the unlock mechanism (on the same side as the Ethernet ports). See Figure 11, Unlock.
- 3. Press the AP433e against the T-bar at a slight angle and then rotate into place, as indicated in *Figure 22 on page 41*. You should hear it snap in place.
- 4. For each antenna, loosen the knurled ring at the base of the antenna, orient the antenna and then retighten the ring.

5. Connect one end of the Ethernet cable to the switch and the other end to the AP433e Ethernet port (see *Figure 23 on page 42*).



Be sure to connect the Ethernet cable to the Ethernet port; the cable can mistakenly be plugged into the Console port. If you do this. the AP won't power up.

Figure 23: Unlock



#### Mount AP433e Above a Suspended Ceiling (Plenum)

Use the optional T-bar box hanger mounting kit to mount the AP433e above suspended ceiling T-rails (see *Figure 24 on page 43*). The installation attaches the T-bar box hanger to the ceiling rails and then the AP433e attaches to the T-bar box hanger. Note that an AP433e mounted above the ceiling has about 2-3 dBm less RF coverage than an AP433e mounted under the ceiling.

The AP433e with the metal enclosure exposed meets the requirements for fire resistance and low smoke-generating characteristics required by Section 300-22(C) of the National Electrical Code (NEC) for installation in a building's environmental air space.

You may need to modify thicker tiles to support this installation.



Any Ethernet cables installed in air-handling spaces should be suitable under NEC Article 800.50 and marked accordingly for use in plenums and air-handling spaces with regard to smoke propagation, such as CL2-P, CL3-P, MPP (Multi Purpose Plenum), or CMP (Communications Plenum). Use Ethernet cable that meets the requirements for operating in plenums and environmental air space in accordance with Section 300-22(C) of the NEC.

To mount an AP433e above the ceiling with the optional T-bar kit, follow these steps:

- Determine the location on the ceiling rails where the AP will be mounted and remove the ceiling tile.
- 2. Unpack the T-bar hanger kit.
- 3. Unlock the AP by sliding the locking key into the small hole with an unlocked image above it. See *Figure 23 on page 42*.
- Attach the square bracket to the underside of the main support bar using the screws provided, as shown in Figure 24 on page 43.

Mounting Brace

Mounting Brace

Clips attach to T-bar

Figure 24: AP433e Mounted Above a Suspended Ceiling Face Down

- **5.** Brace your hand against the back of the main support bar and press the AP433e against the square bracket in a similar manner to that indicated in *Figure 22 on page 41*.
- **6.** Twist until the AP433e clicks into place. If desired, you can now lock the AP using the locking key.
- 7. Attach the two legs of the mounting bracket to the T-bars on which the AP is to be mounted by sliding the clips onto the bars.
- **8.** For each antenna, loosen the knurled ring at the base of the antenna, point the antenna down, then retighten the ring (or attach the antennas, if not already done).
- 9. Remove a nut from each leg and slide the crossbar (with the AP attached) in place on top of the legs.
- 10. Replace the two nuts, locking the bar in place.
- 11. Connect one end of the PoE Ethernet cable to the Ethernet connector.



Be sure to connect the Ethernet cable to the Ethernet port; the cable can mistakenly be plugged into the Console port. If you do this. the AP won't power up.



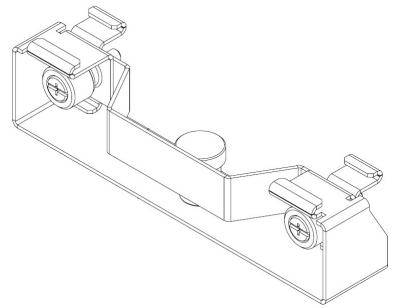
Use a shielded Cat 5 Ethernet cable in order to comply with international electromagnetic emissions limits.

12. Check that the AP433e is operating correctly before replacing the ceiling tile. Verify correct operating using the LEDs, as shown in "Check AP433e LED Activity" on page 46.

#### Mount AP433e on a Dropped Ceiling Bevel Tile

The mounting procedure for a ceiling that has recessed supports and lowered tiles is similar to that of mounting on a suspended ceiling. However, this procedure requires a specialized mounting bracket (MNT-SCRMKIT-03), as shown in *Figure 25 on page 44*.

Figure 25: Dropped Bevel Tile Mounting Adapter (MNT - SCRMKIT - 03)



- 1. Remove the ceiling tile alongside which the AP will be mounted.
- 2. Be sure that AP433e is not locked by inserting the locking key into the Unlock mechanism as shown in *Figure 23 on page 42*.
- 3. Align the mounting bracket with the AP433e slots used for the ceiling t-bar in "Mount AP433e Below a Suspended Ceiling" on page 41.
- 4. Press down on the tab indicated on the underside of the AP and twist the AP into place.
- 5. Push down on the thumbscrews provided on the mounting bracket and clip it to the ceiling bar that will support the AP.
- 6. Tighten the screws to ensure that the mechanism stays locked in place.

Connect one end of the CAT5 (or greater) Ethernet cable with PoE to the Ethernet connector shown in Figure 2 on page 44 above.

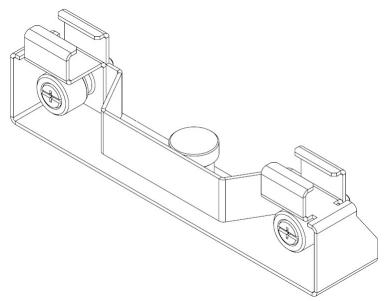


Be sure to connect the Ethernet cable to the Ethernet port. The cable can mistakenly be plugged into the Console port; if you do this, the AP won't power up.

#### Mount AP433e on an Interlude T-Bar

The mounting procedure for a ceiling that has interlude T-Bar supports is similar to that of mounting on a suspended ceiling. However, this procedure requires a specialized mounting bracket (MNT-SCRMKIT-04), as depicted in *Figure 26 on page 45*.

Figure 26: T-Bar Mounting Adapter (MNT - SCRMKIT - 04)



- 1. Remove the ceiling tile alongside which the AP will be mounted.
- 2. Be sure that AP433e is not locked by inserting the locking key into the Unlock mechanism as shown in *Figure 23 on page 42*.
- 3. Align the mounting bracket with the AP433e slots used for the ceiling t-bar in "Mount AP433e Below a Suspended Ceiling" on page 41.
- 4. Press down on the tab indicated on the underside of the AP and twist the AP into place.
- **5.** Push down on the thumbscrews provided on the mounting bracket and clip it to the ceiling bar that will support the AP.
- 6. Tighten the screws to ensure that the mechanism stays locked in place.

Connect one end of the CAT5 (or greater) Ethernet cable with PoE to the Ethernet connector shown in Figure 23 on page 42.

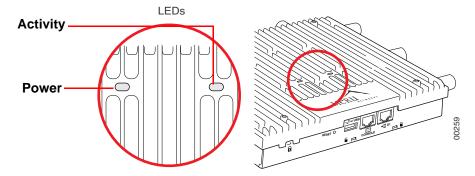


Be sure to connect the Ethernet cable to the Ethernet port. The cable can mistakenly be plugged into the Console port; if you do this, the AP won't power up.

## Check AP433e LED Activity

When AP433e first connects to the controller (and any time the access point is rebooted), the AP initializes and is then programmed by the controller. When the AP first powers up, all LEDs are green as in *Figure 27 on page 46*.

Figure 27: AP433e Status LEDs



After the AP433e is connected, check the status of the LEDs. The functions of the LEDs are described below.

## AP433e LED Descriptions

LED	Function	Troubleshooting	
Power	off—no power		
	green—presence of power		
Activity	off—no power	If the status LED is blinking red	
	green—booting stage 1	and yellow, there is an alarm on the AP.	
	blinking green and off—booting stage 2	Determine what the alarm is by	
	blinking green and white—discovering the controller	clicking Monitor > Dashboard > Alarms and looking at the AP	
	blinking green and blue—downloading a	alarms.	
	configuration from the controller	You can also use the CLI com-	
	blinking blue and off—AP is online and enabled, working state	mands <b>show alarm</b> and <b>show log</b> .	
	blinking red and yellow—failure; consult controller for alarm state		

## Change LED Appearance

If you want to change the appearance of the LEDS, follow these steps:

- 1. From the controller, click **Configuration > Devices > AP**, and then select the AP.
- 2. Select one of these settings for the LED Mode setting:
  - Normal: LEDs are as described above
  - Blink: Sets all LEDs flashing; this is useful to locate an AP
  - Dark: Turns off all LEDs
- 3. Click OK.

## Approved Antennas for AP433e

Only approved antennas may be used in conjunction with AP433e access points. Access Points have been designed to operate with the antennas listed below. Antennas not included

in this list are strictly prohibited for use with these devices. The required antenna impedance is 50 ohms.

Fortinet Part Number	Gain @ 2.4 GHz	Gain @ 5.x GHz	Description
ANT-ABGN23O- W	2.0	3.0	Default Antenna. Dual band Omni directional dipole antenna
ANT-6ABGN-24	2.5	4.0	Dual band ceiling mount Omni-directional 6-lead antenna
ANT-ABGN- 0406-W	4.0	6.0	Dual band Omni-directional dipole antenna
ANT-ABGN-23	3.0	4.0	Dual band ceiling mount Omni directional 3-lead antenna
ANT-ABGN470	4.7	4.7	Dual band dipole Omni directional antenna
ANT-I3ABGN- 0304-O	3.0	4.0	Dual band ceiling mount Omni directional 3-lead antenna
ANT-06ABGN- 0606-0	6.0	6.0	Dual band Omni directional 6-lead antenna
ANT-O6ABGN- 0607-PT	6.0	7.0	Dual band wall mount patch 6-lead antenna



To deployment ANT-06ABGN-0607-PT in MESH mode (point to point or point-to-multiple-points), user will need to decrease radio transmit power 0.3 dBm (TX) to meet regulatory requirements in 5 GHz band.

To deployment ANT-06ABGN-0607-PT in a non-MESH mode (neither point to point nor point-to-multiple-points), user will need to decrease radio transmit power 0.3 dBm (TX) to meet regulatory requirements in 5 GHz band

## Where to Go From Here

Now that the AP433e is installed, refer to the *System Director Getting Started Guide* for instructions on initializing the hardware. Return to this chapter to check the status of the LEDs once the WLAN is operational.

48 Where to Go From Here

# 5

# Installing OAP433e

This chapter describes how to physically install an OAP433e, which is supported on System Director Versions 6.0 SR2 and later. It contains the following sections:

- "Package Contents" on page 49
- "Installation Requirements" on page 50
- "Assembling the Waterproof Ethernet Connector" on page 51
- "Installing the Access Point" on page 51
- "Approved Antennas for OAP433e" on page 61
- "Where to Go From Here" on page 70



Please use the OAP433 series only with Listed ITE or equivalently-rated equipment.

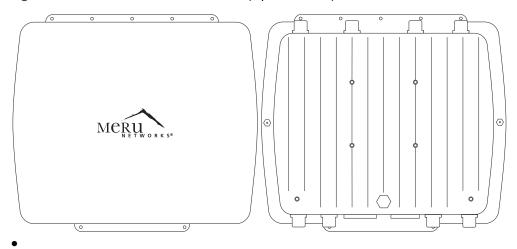
## Package Contents

Confirm that the OAP433e shipping boxes contain the following items:

- OAP433e Outdoor Access Point
- Water barrier for the Ethernet connection (when shipped, this is not connected to the AP)
- Wall/Pole Mount Hardware Kit for mounting OAP433e to a 2" to 3" diameter steel pole or tube or as part of a radio or tower structure (3 pieces)
- Screws and bolts for assembling the mounting bracket
- Drywall screws (for wall-mounted installation)
- Ground wire

Package Contents 49

Figure 28: OAP433e Outdoor Access Point (top and bottom)



Installation Requirements

In addition to the hardware supplied by Meru Networks, you need the following:

- Antennas (sold separately)
- RF coaxial cable to connect the antennas to the OAP433e
- Drill (if wall-mounting)
- Crescent wrench
- Outdoor CAT5 Ethernet cable—Cable type CMX
  - Size 22 (American Wire Gauge) with a 3.8mm gap
  - Size 24 (AWG) with a 3mm gap



The Ethernet cable must be run through the OAP433e's water-tight input port, which is provided in the package. This will ensure a waterproof seal around the connection. Follow the instructions listed later in this chapter to properly install the cable.

## Power Requirements

The OAP433e does not ship with a power adapter, and as such, must be powered by a PoE device. In order to ensure that all three radios on the AP are active, it must be plugged into an 802.3at power source. If an 802.3af source is used, the third radio will be disabled due to insufficient power.

50 Installation Requirements

# Assembling the Waterproof Ethernet Connector

The OAP433 ships with a separate Ethernet connector that must be disassembled in order to run a cable through it. Once tightened and connected to the AP itself, this connector will ensure a waterproof seal for the AP.

To run an Ethernet cable through the waterproof connector:

- 1. Unscrew the two main components of the connector.
- 2. Remove the insert from the larger portion of the connector. This should be a rubber casing surrounded by a plastic shell. Both the plastic shell and the rubber casing should have a slit along one side, allowing them to be opened up in order to insert the cable.
- 3. Prior to attaching the rubber casing to the cable, run the cable through the smaller portion of the original two-part enclosure. Be sure to run the cable through the smaller opening (at the top of the plastic component) so that the head of the cable goes towards the AP. (Note that this step can be done after the rest of the connector has been assembled, but it can be difficult to do so when deploying long cables, so it's best to do it here instead.)
- 4. Run the Ethernet cable through the slit in the rubber casing and ensure that the casing wraps firmly around the cable. The Ethernet connector at the end of the cable should be on the larger side of the rubber casing.
- 5. Replace the larger plastic component (the one that has threading on both ends) such that it fits around the rubber casing with the plastic shell. The portion of the component with a large rubber washer should be facing the end of the Ethernet cable (which will be connected to the AP).
- 6. Connect the Ethernet cable to the port on the AP and screw the plastic threading in place. This should be tightened firmly, but should not require excessive force.
- 7. Finally, screw the last plastic portion to the top of the threading. Again, tighten this firmly, but not excessively. The gap between the top cap and the base of the threading component should be 3mm when using a 24AWG cable or 3.8mm when using a 22AWG cable.

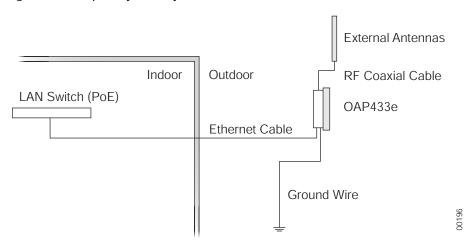
Now that the Ethernet cable connection has been fully assembled, the AP is ready to be deployed.

# Installing the Access Point

## Selecting a Location

When you plan the OAP433e physical configuration, include the elements shown in *Figure 29* on page 52

Figure 29: Sample Physical Layout



#### Radio Position Planning

Never construct a radio mast, pole, or tower near overhead power lines. In addition, local regulations may limit or prevent construction of a high radio mast or tower. If your OAP433e link requires a high radio mast or tower, consult a professional contractor for advice. Once the required antenna height has been determined, other factors affecting the precise position of the OAP433e must be considered.

- Be sure there are no other radio antennas within 2 m (6 ft.) of the OAP433e.
- Place the OAP433e away from power and telephone lines.
- Avoid placing the OAP433e too close to any metallic, reflective surfaces, such as roofinstalled air-conditioning equipment, tinted windows, wire fences, or water pipes.

#### Radio Interference

Avoiding radio interference is an important part of wireless planning. Interference is caused by other radio transmissions using the same or an adjacent channel frequency. You should first scan your proposed site using a spectrum analyzer to determine if there are any strong radio signals using the 2.4 or 5 GHz spectrums. Always use a channel frequency that is furthest away from another signal on the spectrum.

#### Weather Conditions

Take into account any extreme weather conditions that are known to affect your location. Consider these factors:

- Temperature The OAP433e is tested for normal operation in temperatures from 40°F to 140°F. Operating in temperatures outside of this range may cause the unit to fail.
- Wind Velocity The OAP433e can operate in winds up to 44 m/s and survive higher wind speeds up to 66 m/s. You must consider the known maximum wind velocity and direction at the site and be sure that any supporting structure, such as a pole, mast, or tower, is built to withstand this force.
- Lightning You should make sure that the unit, any supporting structure, and cables are all
  properly grounded. Additional protection using lightning rods, lightning arrestors, or surge
  suppressors may also be employed in order to protect against lightning strikes on the
  antennas. Contact Fortinet Sales for more information regarding this equipment.
- Rain The OAP433e is weatherproofed against rain. Also, prolonged heavy rain has no significant effect on the radio signal. However, it is recommended to apply weatherproof sealing tape around the Ethernet port and antenna connectors for extra protection. If moisture enters a connector, it may cause a degradation in performance or even a complete failure of the link.
- Snow and Ice Falling snow, like rain, has no significant effect on the radio signal. However, a build up of snow or ice on antennas may cause the link to fail. In this case, the snow or ice has to be cleared from the antennas to restore operation of the link.

### **Ethernet Cabling**

When a suitable antenna location has been determined, plan a cable route from the OAP433e outdoors to the PoE-enabled controller indoors. Consider these points:

- The Ethernet cable length should never be longer than 100 ft.
- Determine a building entry point for the cable.
- Determine if conduits, bracing, or other structures are required for safety or protection of the cable.
- For lightning protection at the controller end of the cable, consider using a lightning arrestor immediately before the cable enters the building.
- The shield of the Ethernet cable needs to be grounded at the lightning arrestor. If, by
  design, the lightning arrestor cannot provide this ground, the shield of the Ethernet cable
  will need to be grounded by the installer.

#### Grounding

It is important that the OAP433e, cables, and any supporting structures are properly grounded. The OAP433e unit includes a grounding screw to attach a ground wire. See *Figure 30 on page 54* for grounding screw locations. Be sure that grounding is available and that it meets local and national electrical codes.

Figure 30: OAP433e Grounding Holes

## **Test Basic Link Operation**

Prior to deploying the AP, it is recommended that users connect it to an existing Fortinet deployment in order to ensure basic functionality. This can be done indoors in a controlled setting, prior to going through the trouble of mounting it externally. To do so, simply connect the AP to an existing controller and verify that the controller recognizes it. If so, proceed with the following section in order to deploy the AP.

## Mounting the Access Point

The OAP433e can be mounted on the following (brackets are included):

- 2 to 3 inch diameter pole
- Wall

### Mounting OAP433e with the Pole-Mounting Bracket

Be sure to attach antennas (see "Connecting Antennas and Ground Wire to OAP433e" on page 59) before mounting an OAP433e on a pole. Follow these steps to mount the unit to a 2 to 3 inch diameter steel pole or tube using the mounting bracket:

 Attach the OAP433e to the square portion of the mounting bracket by placing the bracket flat against the bottom of the AP and inserting screws into the corners of the bracket portion. The holes on the bracket should correspond to the holes on the bottom of the AP (see *Figure 31 on page 55*).

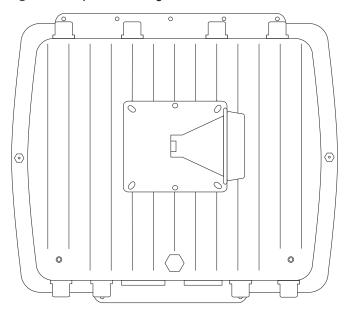


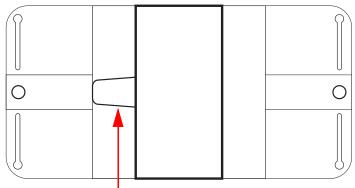
Figure 31: Square Mounting Bracket Attaches to Bottom of OAP433e



The circular portion of the bracket should be facing to the side of the AP (the AP's sides are the faces that do not have antennas or other attachments). This is to ensure that the AP is properly oriented when the bracket is fully assembled.

 Next, identify the portion of the bracket assembly that inserts into the circular opening on the portion currently attached to the AP. The correct component has a corresponding circular section with a hollow cone protruding from one face of it. See Figure 32 on page 55.

Figure 32: Second Bracket Attachment



Cone portion (connects to other bracket)

- 3. Insert the cone into the circular portion of the bracket attached to the AP. The two should fit somewhat snugly, although a screw assembly will be required to hold them in place.
- 4. Run one of the long screws provided in the package down through the hole that runs through both portions of the bracket. The head of the screw should fit into the hexagonal slot on the top of the bracket assembly.
- 5. On the other end of the screw (i.e., the one that doesn't have the hexagonal head), slide a flat washer and then a lock washer into place. The flat washer should be against the base of the mounting assembly.
- 6. Screw one of the hexagonal nuts into place on top of the two washers. Once tightened, the nut should force the lock washer into place and the two bracket components should be locked together.
- 7. At this point, locate the third portion of the bracket. It should be shaped like a small, wide 'v'. This part will be used to brace against the backside of the pole.
- 8. Place the opening of the 'v' bracket against the pole and hold the OAP433e (with attached bracket assembly) up opposite it. The holes on either end of the 'v' bracket should align with the two middle holes on the 'v' portion of the bracket attached to the AP.
- 9. Slide the two remaining long screws from the package contents into the corresponding holes. The hexagonal head of each screw should be on the bracket end that faces the AP (i.e., on the end that is already attached to the AP itself).
- 10. Again, slide a flat washer followed by a lock washer and a hexagonal nut onto the bottom of each screw.
- **11.** Tighten the securing nuts just enough to hold the bracket to the pole. (The bracket may need to be rotated around the pole during the alignment process.)
- 12. Rotate/orient the AP as desired, then tighten the nuts securely in place.
- 13. Connect the Ethernet cable to the controller inside the building and verify that all antennas are securely connected.



When fully deployed, the Fortinet logo on the top of the AP should be right-side up. This will ensure that the Ethernet cable is oriented downwards when the entire bracket is assembled. Make sure that the AP is properly oriented before tightening everything in place on the pole.

### Mounting OAP433e with the Wall-Mounting Bracket

Attach the bracket to a wall with the flat side flush against the wall. Follow these steps to mount the unit to a wall using the wall-mounting bracket:

1. Prior to attaching the bracket to the AP, it is important to drill the required holes in the wall and insert the sheetrock anchors provided in the AP package. One of the three included bracket components consists of a circular portion (with a hollow cone in the center) connected to a wide 'v'-shaped portion. Use the 'v'-shaped portion as a guide.

56 Installing the Access Point

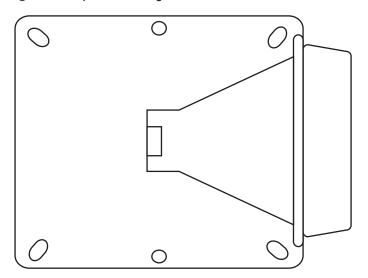
2. Place the 'v' component against the wall at the desired location and mark the four holes (one at each corner of the bracket) on the wall.



The bracket must be oriented such that the wider portions of the bracket are its top and bottom when placed against the wall. This will ensure that the fully deployed AP will be oriented properly (with the Ethernet cable leading downwards).

- Remove the bracket and drill the corresponding holes. When finished, insert the plastic sheetrock anchor inserts into each hole drilled.
- Place the bracket against the wall again and use the screws provided with the plastic anchors to attach it to the wall.
- 5. Using the portion of the bracket assembly that has a flat component attached to another circular portion (see *Figure 33 on page 57*), attach the OAP433e to the square portion of the mounting bracket by placing the bracket flat against the bottom of the AP and inserting screws into the corners of the bracket portion. The holes on the bracket should correspond to the holes on the bottom of the AP. See *Figure 34 on page 58*.

Figure 33: Square Mounting Bracket



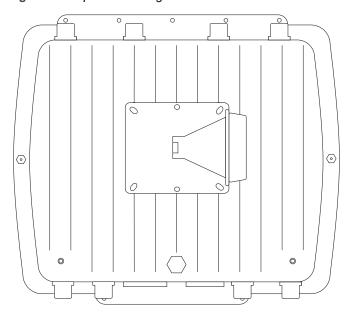


Figure 34: Square Mounting Bracket Attaches to Bottom of OAP433e



The circular portion of the bracket should be facing to the side of the AP (the AP's sides are the faces that do not have antennas or other attachments). This is to ensure that the AP is properly oriented when the bracket is fully assembled.

- 6. Insert the circular portion of the bracket attached to the AP into the hollow cone portion of the bracket on the wall. The two should fit somewhat snugly, although a screw assembly will be required to hold them in place.
- 7. Run one of the long screws provided in the package down through the hole that runs through both portions of the bracket. The head of the screw should fit into the hexagonal slot on the top of the bracket assembly.
- 8. On the other end of the screw (i.e., the one that doesn't have the hexagonal head), slide a flat washer and then a lock washer into place. The flat washer should be against the base of the mounting assembly.
- 9. Screw one of the hexagonal nuts into place on top of the two washers. Once tightened, the nut should force the lock washer into place and the two bracket components should be locked together.
- Connect the Ethernet cable to the controller and verify that all antennas are securely connected.

# Connecting Antennas and Ground Wire to OAP433e

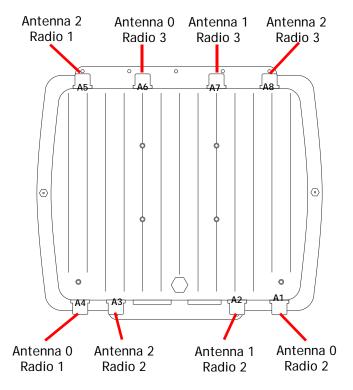
OAP433e does not ship with any antenna by default. Since customers have different outdoor applications, we suggest that you choose from the various antenna options offered by Fortinet

The OAP433e works both with antennas that attach directly to the unit and remote antennas. When using antennas that attach to the unit, attach the antennas before installing the unit. When deploying an OAP433e with remote antennas, first mount remote antennas and then connect them to the AP. If you aren't planning on using some of the antennas, be sure to terminate the connections with antenna terminators in order to prevent excess transmissions from unused connectors.



Although there are three radios in the OAP433e, space constraints allow for only eight antennas to be connected to the AP. Consequently, Radio 1 only supports two antennas. See *Figure 35 on page 59* and *Figure 36 on page 60* for details on which antennas correspond to each radio.

Figure 35: Antenna/Radio Associations for OAP433e



Antenna 2 Antenna 0 Antenna 1 Antenna 2 Radio 3 | Radio 1 | Radio 3 | Radio 3 A6 A5 Α7 A8 R3 Default Setting 5.x GHz CH149 HT 40 3x3:3SS R1 - Default Setting (0) 2.4 GHz CH6: HT20 3x3:3SS with 2 antenna leads only; One antenna per port in R1 is terminated internally R2 Default Setting 5.x GHz CH36 HT 40 3x3:3SS Α1 A3 Antenna 2 Antenna 0 Antenna 1 Antenna 2 Radio 1 Radio 3 Radio 3 Radio 3

Figure 36: Antenna-Radio Mapping & Radio Setting

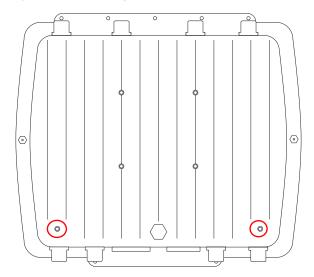
Follow these steps to connect antennas:

- 1. Remove the protective dust caps from the antenna connectors.
- 2. Mount the external antenna on the same supporting structure as you did the OAP433e, within 3 m (10 ft.) of it, using the bracket supplied in the antenna package.
- Connect the antenna to the OAP433e's N-type connector (5G-1 and 2.4G-1) using the RF coaxial cable provided in the antenna box.
- Apply weatherproofing tape to the antenna connectors to help prevent water entering the connectors.

Follow these steps to attach the ground wire:

- A grounding screw and cable are both provided in the product packaging. The OAP433e
  has two grounding holes, in the corners on the underside of the AP. See Figure 37 on
  page 61.
- 2. Connect the screw to either of the holes and attach the provided grounding wire.
- 3. Attach the other end of the grounding wire to an appropriate grounding source.

Figure 37: Grounding Holes





When not using antenna connectors on the OAP433e, keep the covers securely attached for weather protection. Once the AP is deployed, these unused connectors must be properly terminated.



Equipment shall be installed in accordance with the National Electrical Code ANSI/NFPA 70 and the Canadian Electrical Code, Part 1, and when applicable, the National Electrical Safety Code, IEEE C2.

Equipment shall be properly grounded according to Chapter 8 of ANSI/NFPA 70, the National Electrical Code (NEC) and the Cable distribution system should be grounded (earthed) in accordance with ANSI/NFPA 70, the National Electrical Code (NEC), in particular Section 820.93, Grounding of the Outer Conductive Shield of a Coaxial Cable.

The separate protective earthing terminal provided on this product shall be permanently connected to earth.

# Approved Antennas for OAP433e

Only approved antennas may be used in conjunction with OAP433e access points. Access Points have been designed to operate with the antennas listed below. Antennas not included

in this list are strictly prohibited for use with these devices. The required antenna impedance is 50 ohms.

Fortinet Part Number	Gain @ 2.4 GHz	Gain @ 5.x GHz	Description
ANT-A08O-NM-1	NA	8.0 (5150~5350 MHz)	Omnidirectional antenna, 5150 - 5350 MHz (US, Non-DFS band UNII-1), N-type connector
ANT-A08O-NM-2	NA	8.0 (5470~5875 MHz)	Omnidirectional antenna, 5470 - 5875 MHz (US, EMEA, Others, DFS band UNII-2 & UNII-2e), N-type connector
ANT-BG08O-NM	8.0	NA	Omnidirectional antenna, 2400 - 2500 MHz World- wide, N-type connector
ANT-O4ABGN- 0606-O-N	6.0	6.0	Dual band wall-mask mount omnidirectional outdoor, N-type connec- tor with 4 RG58 coaxial cable leads
ANT-O4ABGN- 0607-PT-N	6.0	7.0	Dual band wall-mask mount directional patch outdoor, N-type connec- tor with 4 RG58 coaxial cable leads

## Installation with ANT-O4ABGN-0606-O-N

The following diagram show the installation with Installation with ANT-O4ABGN-0606-O-N antenna. See *Figure 38 on page 63* and *Figure 39 on page 64*.

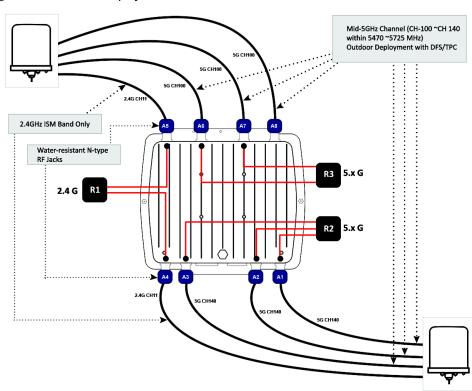


Figure 38: OAP433e deployment with ANT-O4ABGN-0606-O-N antenna in ETSI

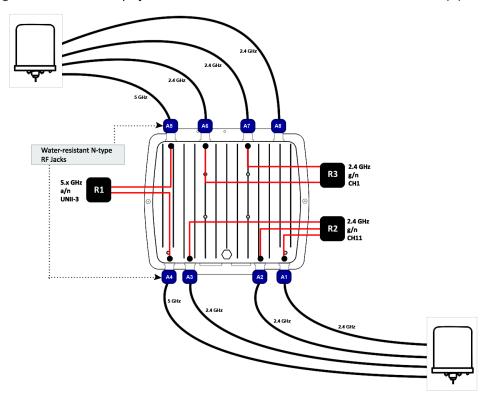


Figure 39: OAP433e deployment with ANT-O4ABGN-0606-O-N antennas in FCC/IC (A)

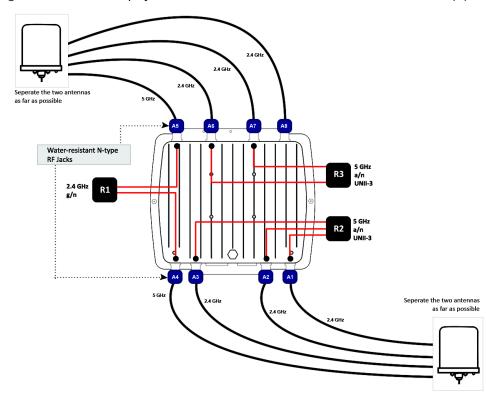


Figure 40: OAP433e deployment with ANT-O4ABGN-0606-O-N antennas in FCC/IC (B)

#### Installation with ANT-O4ABGN-0607-PT-N

The following diagram show the installation with Installation with ANT-O4ABGN-0607-PT-N antenna. See *Figure 41 on page 66* and *Figure 42 on page 67*.

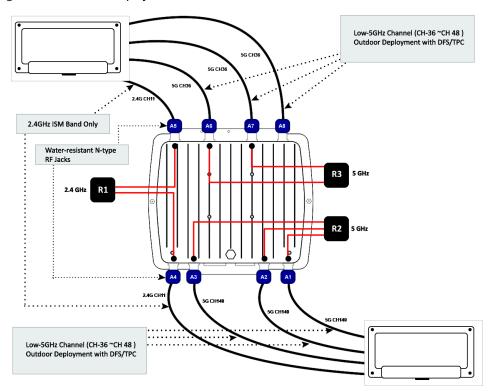


Figure 41: OAP433e deployment with ANT-O4ABGN-0607-PT-N antenna in FCC/IC

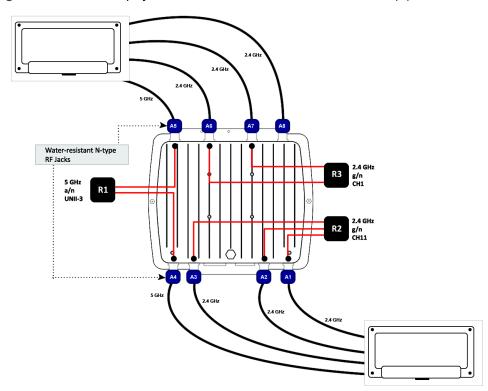


Figure 42: OAP433e deployment with ANT-O4ABGN-0607-PT-N antenna-(A)

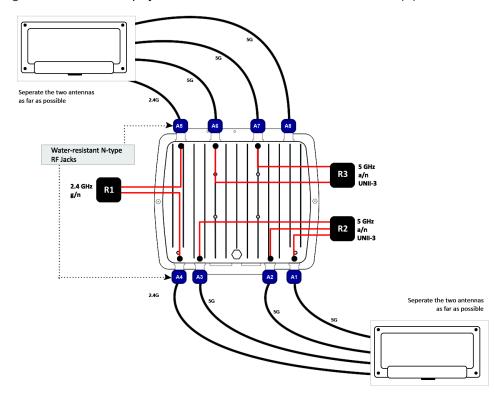


Figure 43: OAP433e deployment with ANT-O4ABGN-0607-PT-N antenna-(B)



To deployment ANT-O4ABGN-0607-PT-N antenna in MESH mode (point to point or point-to-multiple-points), user will need to decrease radio transmit power 0.3 dBm (TX) to meet regulatory requirements in 5 GHz band.

To deployment ANT-O4ABGN-0607-PT-N antenna in non-MESH mode (neither point to point nor point-to-multiple-points), user will need to decrease radio transmit power 1.0 dBm (TX) to meet regulatory requirements in 5 GHz band.

#### Installation with ANT-A08O-NM-1/2 & BG08O-NM

The following diagram show the installation with Installation with ANT-A080-NM-1, ANT-A080-NM-2, and ANT-BG08O-NM with OAP433e. See

Figure 44: OAP433e deployment with ANT-A08O-NM-1 or 2 & BG08O-NM antenna in FCC/IC

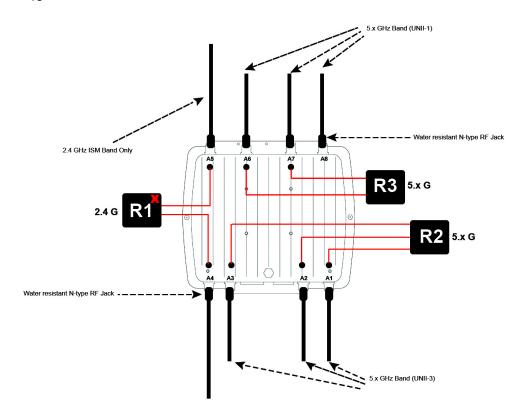


Figure 45: OAP433e deployment with ANT-A080-NM-1 or 2 & BG-080-NM antenna in ETSI



To deployment ANT-A080-NM-1 or 2 & ANT-BG080-NM in MESH mode (point to point or point-to-multiple-points), user will need to decrease radio transmit power 0.6 dBm (TX) to meet regulatory requirements in both 5 GHz band & 2.4 GHz band.

To deployment ANT-A080-NM-1 or 2 & ANT-BG080-NM in a non-MESH mode (neither point to point nor point-to-multiple-points), user will need to decrease radio transmit power 2 dBm (TX) to meet regulatory requirements in both 5 GHz band & 2.4 GHz band.

### Where to Go From Here

Now that the OAP433e is installed, go to the *Meru System Director Getting Started Guide* for instructions on initializing the hardware. Return to this chapter to check the status of the LEDs once the WLAN is operational.

As well, check the AP chapter in the System Director Configuration Guide for instructions on configuring radio band, dual radio, and external antenna operation.

# 6

# Installing AP433i and AP433is

This chapter describes how to install and configure an AP433i & 433is, which is supported on System Director Version 6.0-SR1 and later. It contains the following sections:

- "Safety Precautions" on page 73
- "Package Contents" on page 73
- "Determine Power Requirements" on page 74
- "Installation Requirements" on page 74
- "Installing AP433i and AP433is" on page 75
- "Check AP433i and 433is LED Activity" on page 85
- "Where to Go From Here" on page 86



This document depicts installation procedures for the AP433i and 433is models. Since both devices are externally identical, the same procedures can be used for either device.

### Safety Precautions

IMPORTANT—Read and follow the regulatory instructions in Appendix G before installing and operating this product.

The AP433i & 433is is intended only for installation in Environment A as defined in IEEE Std 802.3af and 802.3at. All interconnected equipments must be contained within the same building, including the interconnected equipment's associated LAN connection.

## Package Contents

Confirm that the AP433i & 433is shipping package contains these items:

AP433i and AP433is

Safety Precautions 73

- Plastic attachment (used when paddle antenna is disconnected)
- Wall mounting bracket
- Rubber feet
- Locking pin
- Two mounting screws

### **Determine Power Requirements**

Power requirements vary, depending on which AP433i and AP433is radios are deployed and what MIMO mode is used. See the chart below for supported power sources for different radio configurations.

Power Source	Radios Supported
IEEE Std 802.3af	Radios 1 and 2
IEEE Std 802.3at	Radios 1, 2, and 3

#### IEEE Std 802.3af PoE Usage

When using System Director V6.0 SR2 (or earlier Version) and an IEEE Std 802.3af PoE power source, Fortinet only supports two radios (radio 0 and 1).

This is because three radios using an IEEE Std 802.3af switch/PoE injector may not have enough power to operate properly. When using an 802.af PoE, Fortinet supports single or dual radios utilizing up to 3 antennas each.

#### IEEE Std 802.3at PoE Usage

When using System Director V6.0 SR2 (or earlier version) and an IEEE Std 802.3at, all possible configurations are supported (all three radios utilizing up to 3 antennas each).

## Installation Requirements

An array of holes on the mounting bracket allows the AP433i & 433is to be mounted on the wall and over junction boxes or molly bolts. There are holes for passing the PoE Ethernet or external power supply cable through the bracket if the bracket is mounted on a junction box.

The AP433i & 433is has a security cable slot so you can lock the AP433i & 433is with a standard security cable, such as those used to secure laptop computers.

Purchase optional mounting kits to mount the AP433i & 433is either from the ceiling or inside an enclosure:

Above Suspended Ceiling Mounting Kit (T-Bar Hanger): MNT-SCRMKIT-01

To complete AP433i & 433is installation, you need the items listed below.

Table 5: AP433i & 433is Installation Requirements

Installation Type	Items Required			
Horizontal mounting	None			
Vertical mounting over a wall stud	<ul> <li>Four #6 x 2" wood screws for a wood stud; or</li> <li>Four #6 x 1½" metal screws for a metal stud</li> <li>Mounting bracket</li> </ul>			
Vertical mounting on sheetrock	<ul> <li>Four #6 x 1" screws</li> <li>Four #4-6 x 7/8" ribbed plastic wall anchors</li> <li>Mounting bracket</li> </ul>			
Horizontal mounting below a hanging ceiling	None			
Mounting above a ceiling tile	Mounting bracket MNT-SCRMKIT			

#### Additional Equipment

A power source is needed to power the AP433i and AP433is. See "Determine Power Requirements" on page 74.

## Installing AP433i and AP433is

This section describes how to install an AP433i & 433is, which is supported on System Director Version 6.0-SR2 and later. It contains the following sections:

- "Select a Location" on page 76
- "Install the Access Point" on page 76

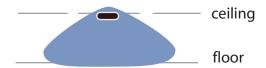
#### Select a Location

All AP433i interconnected equipment must be contained within the same building, including the interconnected equipment's associated LAN connection. Ceiling mounting is recommended but wall mounting is also supported. In addition, the AP433i should be mounted in a location that meets the following conditions:

- Relatively unobstructed access to the stations the AP serves. Select a location with minimal
  physical obstructions between the AP and the wireless stations. In an office with cubicles,
  mounting the APs below a hanging ceiling (plenum is supported) or the wall near the ceiling
  provides the least obstructed communications path. On a wall, orient the AP433i horizontally so that you can read the Fortinet logo without tilting your head at 90 degrees this orientation provides optimum MIMO performance.
- We recommend planning for about 50 clients per radio (or per interference region) if you
  plan to use Virtual Port and plan to have phones as clients. There are three radios in
  AP433i for data access and two radio in AP433is (3rd radio in AP433is is for spectrum sensor). Refer to the Fortinet Deployment Guides on the support site for more information.
- Access to wall outlet or a to a Power over Ethernet (PoE) connection to the network switch servicing the controller. AP433i is designed to provide 180 degree omni-directional coverage as illustrated below. Plan placement with this pattern in mind.

AP433i is designed to provide 180 degree omni-directional coverage as illustrated below. Plan placement with this pattern in mind.

Figure 46: Coverage Pattern for AP433i and 433is When Ceiling Mounted



Most installations receive the best coverage using the following guidelines:

- Install APs toward the center of the building.
- Place APs about 80 feet apart.
- Do not install APs near metal objects, such as heating ducts, metal doors, or electric service panels.

#### Install the Access Point

AP433i & 433is ships with a mounting bracket included in the box. This bracket is intended for installation as a wall-mount; for mounting on a ceiling, no mount is typically required. See the following sections for more specific details:

- "Mount AP433i and 433is Horizontally on a Shelf" on page 77
- "Mount AP433i and 433is Vertically on a Wall" on page 77
- "Mount AP433i and 433is Below a Suspended Ceiling" on page 81
- "" on page 83

#### Mount AP433i and 433is Horizontally on a Shelf

When mounting an AP433i horizontally, no mounting bracket is required. Be sure to position the paddle antenna vertically when an AP433i sits on a surface. In order to ensure that the AP433i does not shift much, attach the rubber feet provided in the box to the bottom of the AP.

#### Mount AP433i and 433is Vertically on a Wall

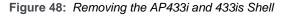
Prior to installing the mounting bracket, it is recommended that users remove the protective plastic shell from the AP. This makes it easier to properly lock the device in place once it is mounted. To remove the shell, flip the AP upside-down and release the four locking clips from the AP itself, as indicated in *Figure 47 on page 78*.

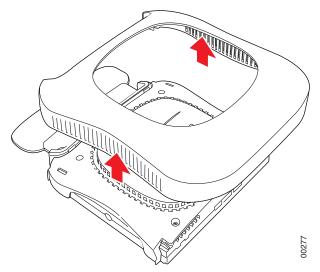
Press tabs on each

Figure 47: AP433i and 433is Shell Clip Locations

corner to release.

After unclipping the shell, it is a simple matter to lift it off of the main AP. See *Figure 48 on page 79*.

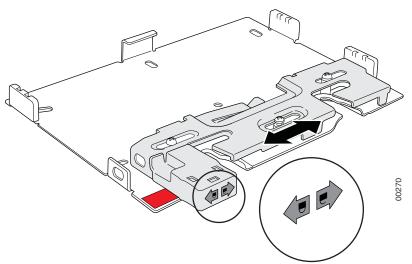




You are now ready to proceed with the wall mounting procedure.

To mount an AP433i on a wall, use the provided mounting bracket, as shown in *Figure 49 on page 79*.

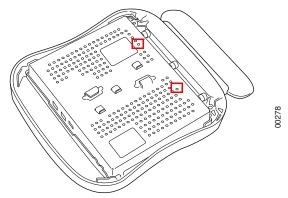
Figure 49: AP433i and 433is Wall Mounting Bracket



1. Place the mounting bracket against the wall with the sliding lock mechanism facing upwards. The Quick Reference Installation instructions on the bracket should be visible.

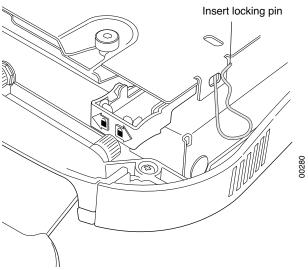
- Using the holes on the mounting bracket itself as a guide, mark the location on the wall for the AP bracket mounting screws. If possible, center the mounting screws on a wall stud. (If mounting on a wall stud is impossible, use plastic wall anchors on the remaining screws.)
- 3. Drill holes at the locations you marked:
  - 3/16-inch holes if you are using plastic anchors
  - 1/8-inch holes if you are using only the screws
- 4. If you are using plastic anchors, install them in the holes.
- 5. Line the bracket up with the holes and screw in the screws.
- Attach the mounting screws to the underside of the AP433i in the holes provided (indicated in Figure 50 on page 80).

Figure 50: AP433i and 433is Mounting Screw Holes



- Orient the AP433i horizontally so that you can read the Fortinet logo and the Console and network ports are pointed downwards - this orientation provides optimum MIMO performance.
- Align the mounting screws on the back of the AP433i with the corresponding holes on the mounting bracket.
- **9.** Slide the AP433i downwards until the screws click into the holes. They should seat fairly firmly.
- **10.** Slide the mounting bracket's locking bar to the right, locking the AP in place.
- 11. If desired, use the provided clip to lock the bracket shut by sliding it through the aligned holes on the right-hand side of the bracket. See *Figure 51* on *page 81*

Figure 51: Locking the AP433i and 433is in Place

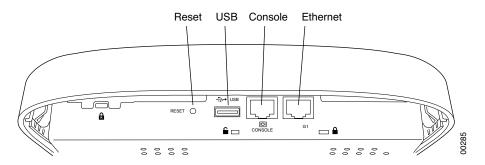


**12.** Connect one end of the Ethernet cable to the switch and the other end to the AP433i Ethernet port.



Be sure to connect the Ethernet cable to the Ethernet port; the cable can mistakenly be plugged into the Console port. If you do this, the AP won't power up.

Figure 52: Ports for the AP433i and 433is

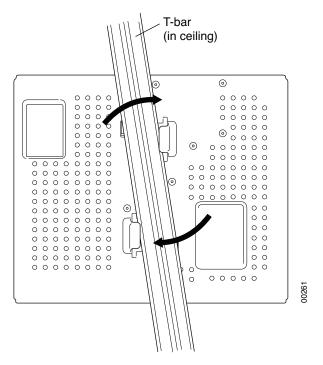


#### Mount AP433i and 433is Below a Suspended Ceiling

The brackets on the bottom of the AP433i allow it to be mounted directly to a ceiling T-bar (see *Figure 53 on page 82*). Note that the AP lock must be disabled by sliding the locking key (pro-

vided in the box) into the unlock hole on the side of the AP shown in *Figure 52 on page 81* in order to clip the AP in place.

Figure 53: Mounting AP433i and 433is to a Suspended Ceiling Rail



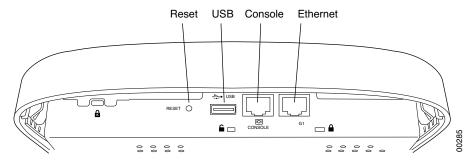
To mount an AP433i below a suspended ceiling:

- 1. Determine the location on the ceiling rail where the AP will be mounted and remove the ceiling tiles.
- 2. Verify that the AP is unlocked using the locking key on the unlock mechanism (on the same side as the Ethernet ports).
- 3. Press the AP433i against the T-bar at a slight angle and then rotate into place, as indicated in *Figure 53 on page 82*. You should hear it snap in place.
- Connect one end of the PoE Ethernet cable to the AP's Ethernet port (see Figure 54 on page 83).



Be sure to connect the Ethernet cable to the Ethernet port; the cable can mistakenly be plugged into the Console port. If you do this. the AP won't power up.

Figure 54: Ports for the AP433i





The AP433i is not plenum rated and as such should only be installed in non-plenum airspace.

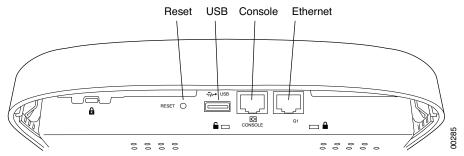


Any Ethernet cables installed in air-handling spaces should be suitable under NEC Article 800.50 and marked accordingly for use in plenums and air-handling spaces with regard to smoke propagation, such as CL2-P, CL3-P, MPP (Multi Purpose Plenum), or CMP (Communications Plenum). Use Ethernet cable that meets the requirements for operating in plenums and environmental air space in accordance with Section 300-22(C) of the NEC.

To mount an AP433i above the ceiling with the optional T-bar kit, follow these steps:

- Determine the location on the ceiling rails where the AP will be mounted and remove the ceiling tile.
- 2. Unpack the T-bar hanger kit.
- Unlock the AP by sliding the locking key into the small hole with an unlocked image above it.

Figure 55: Ports for the AP433i



Attach the square bracket to the underside of the main support bar using the screws provided, as shown in Figure 56 on page 84.

Mounting Brace

Mounting Brace

Clips attach to T-bar

Figure 56: AP433i Mounted Above a Suspended Ceiling Face Down

- 5. Brace your hand against the back of the main support bar and press the AP433i against the square bracket in a similar manner to that indicated in *Figure 53 on page 82*.
- Twist until the AP433i clicks into place. If desired, you can now lock the AP using the locking key.
- Attach the two legs of the mounting bracket to the T-bars on which the AP is to be mounted by sliding the clips onto the bars.
- 8. Align the antenna in a vertical position, so that it is perpendicular to the AP itself.
- **9.** Remove a nut from each leg and slide the crossbar (with the AP attached) in place on top of the legs.
- 10. Replace the two nuts, locking the bar in place.
- 11. Connect one end of the PoE Ethernet cable to the Ethernet connector.



Be sure to connect the Ethernet cable to the Ethernet port; the cable can mistakenly be plugged into the Console port. If you do this. the AP won't power up.



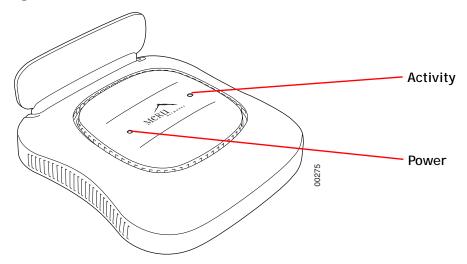
Use a shielded Cat 5e (or greater) Ethernet cable in order to comply with international electromagnetic emissions limits.

 Check that the AP433i is operating correctly before replacing the ceiling tile. Verify correct operating using the LEDs, as shown in "Check AP433i and 433is LED Activity" on page 85.

# Check AP433i and 433is LED Activity

When AP433i and 433is first connects to the controller (and any time the access point is rebooted), the AP initializes and then is programmed by the controller. When the AP first powers up, all LEDs are green.

Figure 57: AP433i and 433is Status LEDs



After the AP433i and 433is is connected, check the status of the LEDs. The functions of the LEDs are described below.

#### AP433i and 433is LED Descriptions

LED	Function	Troubleshooting		
Power	off—no power			
	green—presence of power			
Status	off—no power	If the status LED is blinking red		
	green—booting stage 1	and yellow, there is an alarm on the AP.		
	blinking green and off—booting stage 2	Determine what the alarm is by		
	blinking green and white—discovering the controller	clicking Monitor > Dashboard > Alarms and looking at the AP		
	blinking green and blue—downloading	alarms.		
	a configuration from the controller	You can also use the CLI com-		
	blinking blue and off—AP is online and enabled, working state	mands <b>show alarm</b> and <b>show log</b> .		
	blinking red and yellow—failure; consult controller for alarm state			

#### Change LED Appearance

If you want to change the appearance of the LEDS, follow these steps:

- 1. From the controller, click **Configuration > Devices > AP**, and then select the AP.
- 2. Select one of these settings for the LED Mode setting:
  - Normal: LEDs are as described above
  - Blink: Sets all LEDs flashing; this is useful to locate an AP
  - Dark: Turns off all LEDs
- 3. Click OK.

### Where to Go From Here

Now that the AP433i and 433is is installed, go to the *Meru System Director Getting Started Guide* for instructions on initializing the hardware. Return to this chapter to check the status of the LEDs once the WLAN is operational.

# G

# Regulatory Information

The access point (APs) must be installed and used in strict accordance with the manufacturer's instructions as described in the user documentation that comes with the product. For country-specific approvals, see below. Fortinet. is not responsible for any radio or television interference caused by unauthorized modification of APs, or the substitution or attachment of connecting cables and equipment other than that specified by Fortinet. The correction of interference caused by such unauthorized modification, substitution or attachment is the responsibility of the user. Fortinet. and its authorized resellers or distributors are not liable for any damage or violation of government regulations that may arise from the user failing to comply with these guidelines.

# Regulatory Specifications

Category	Items
Safety	UL 60950-1
	CSA C22.2
	EN 60950-1
	IEC 60950-1
Unintentional Radiation Compliance	FCC Part 15.107 - 47CFR15.107
	FCC Part 15.109 - 47CFR15.109
	ICES-003
	EN 301 489-1
	EN 301 489-17
	EN55022
	EN55024/AS/NZS CISPR 24
Intentional Radiation Compliance	FCC Part 15.247 - 47 CFR Ch. I
	FCC Part 15.407 - 47 CFR15.407
	RSS-210
	EN 300 328
	EN 301 893

# Declaration of Conformity, Federal Communication Commission

#### Manufacturer Information

Fortinet 894 Ross Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94089, USA

#### **Declaration of Conformity**

This device complies with Part 15 rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- This device may not cause harmful interference, and
- This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Device Name	FCC ID Number		
AP433e	RE7-AP433E		
AP433i	RE7-AP433I		
AP433is	RE7-AP433IS		
OAP433e	RE7-OAP433E		

This product is FCC marked according to the provisions of FCC Part 15.



This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits of a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a residential environment. This equipment generates, uses, and radiates radio frequency energy, and if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur. If this equipment does cause interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to correct the interference by one of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment to an outlet on a circuit different from which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician.



The Part 15 radio device operates on a non-interference basis with other devices operating at this frequency when using the integrated antennas. Any changes or modification to the product not expressly approved by Fortinet could void the user's authority to operate this device.

# Declaration of Conformity, Industry Canada

This equipment is in compliance with the essential requirements of other relevant provisions of Directive.

#### Manufacturer Information

Fortinet 894 Ross Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94089, USA

#### **Declaration of Conformity**

The Class A digital portion of this apparatus complies with Canadian standard ICES-003. These devices comply with RSS210 of Industry Canada.

La partie numérique de Classe B de cet appareil est conforme à la norme ICES-003 canadien. Ces appareils sont conformes à la norme RSS 210 d'Industrie Canada..

Per RSS 210 A9.5 point 7:

The device for the band 5150-5250 MHz is only for indoor usage to reduce potential for harmful interference to co-channel mobile satellite systems (The device for the band 5150-5250 MHz is only for indoor usage to reduce potential for harmful interference to co-channel mobile satellite systems)

The maximum antenna gain permitted (for devices in the bands 5250-5350 MHz and 5470-5725 MHz) to comply with the EIRP limit; and the maximum antenna gain permitted (for devices in the band 5725-5825 MHz) to comply with the EIRP limits specified for point-to-point and non point-to-point operation as appropriate, as stated in section A9.2(3) (The maximum antenna gain permitted (for devices in the bands 5250-5350 MHz and 5470-5725 MHz) to comply with the EIRP limit; and the maximum antenna gain permitted (for devices in the band 5725-5825 MHz) to comply with the EIRP limits specified for point-to-point and non point-to-point operation as appropriate, as stated in section A9.2(3).

In addition, users should also be cautioned to take note that high-power radars are allocated as primary users (meaning they have priority) of the bands 5250-5350 MHz and 5650-5850 MHz and these radars could cause interference and/or damage to WLAN devices (En outre, les utilisateurs doivent également être avertis de prendre note que les radars à haute puissance sont désignés comme utilisateurs principaux (ils ont la priorité) des bandes 5250-5350 MHz et 5650-5850 MHz et ces radars pourraient cause des interférences et / ou endommager aux appareils WLAN.

These devices are not permitted to operate in the 5600 - 5650 MHz band (Ces appareils ne sont pas autorisés à opérer dans le 5600 - bande 5650 MHz.)

For products available in the Canadian markets, only channels 1 through 11 can be operated. Selection of other channels is not authorized. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of this device.

Pour les produits disponibles sur les marchés canadiens, seuls les canaux 1 à 11 peuvent être utilisés. La sélection d'autres canaux n'est pas autorisée. Son fonctionnement est soumis aux deux conditions suivantes: (1) cet appareil ne doit pas provoquer d'interférences et (2) cet appareil doit accepter toute interférence, y compris celles pouvant causer un mauvais fonctionnement de ce dispositif

This device and its listed antenna(s) must not be co-located or operated in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter

Cet appareil et son antenne énuméré (s) ne doivent pas être situés ou exploités conjointement avec une autre antenne ou transmetteur

The term "IC" before the equipment certification number only signifies that the Industry Canada technical specifications were met.

Le terme "IC" avant le numéro de certification de l'équipement signifie seulement que les spécifications techniques d'Industrie Ca-nada ont été atteints

To reduce the potential radio interference to other users, the antenna type and gain should be chosen so that the equivalent isotropic radiated power (EIRP) is not more than that required for successful communication. This device complies with Class A Limits of Industry Canada. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

Pour réduire le risque d'interférence avec d'autres utilisateurs, le type d'antenne et le gain doivent être choisis de telle sorte que la puissance isotrope rayonnée équivalente ne soit pas supérieure à celle requise pour une communication réussie. Cet appareil est conforme aux limites de Classe B d'Industrie Canada. Son fonctionnement est soumis aux deux conditions suivantes

This device may not cause harmful interference, and

Cet appareil ne doit pas provoquer d'interférences nuisibles, et

This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Cet appareil doit accepter toute interférence reçue, y compris les interférences pouvant entraîner un fonctionnement indésirable.

To prevent radio interference to the licensed service, this device is intended to be operated indoors and away from windows to provide maximum shielding. Equipment (or its transmit antenna) that is installed outdoors is subject to licensing.

Pour empecher que cet appareil cause du brouillage au service faisant l'objet d'une licence, il doit etre utilze a l'interieur et devrait etre place lin des fenetres afin de Fournier un ecram de blindage maximal. Si le matriel (ou son antenne d'emission) est installe a l'exterieur, il doit faire l'objet d'une licence.

Device Name (Nom de l'appareil)	Industry Canada ID Number (Industrie Canada Numéro d'identification)		
AP433e	6749A-AP433E		
AP433i	6749A-AP433I		
AP433is	6749A-AP433IS		
OAP433e	6749A-OAP433E		

# Declaration of Conformity, R&TTE Directive 1999/5/EC

This equipment is in compliance with the essential requirements of other relevant provisions of Directive.

#### Manufacturer Information

Fortinet 894 Ross Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94089 USA

#### **Declaration of Conformity**

The following standards were applied:

EMC-EN 301.489-1 Article 3.1 (b) of R&TTE Directive; EN 301.489-17 Article 3.1 (b) of R&TTE Directive

Health & Safety-EN60950-1

Radio-EN 300 328 Article 3.1 (b) of R&TTE Directive; EN 301.893 Article 3.1 (b) of R&TTE Directive

The conformity assessment procedure referred to in Article 10.4 and Annex III of Directive 1999/5/EC has been followed.

This product is CE marked according to the provisions of the R&TTE Directive (1999/5/EC). Fortinet, hereby declares that this 433 SERIES AP models are in compliance with the essential requirements and other relevant provisions of Directive 1999/5/EC.

Language¤	Content-of-Declaration¤					
	това-оборудване-е-в-съответствие-със-съществените-изисквания-и-другите-					
Български⋅ (Bulgarian)¤	приложими разпоредби на Директива 1999/5/EO¤					
Češka	Toto-zařízení: je ve-shodě-se-základními-požadavky-a-dalšími-příslušnými-ustanoveními-					
(Czech)¤	směrnice-1999/5/ES¤					
Dansk···· (Danish)¤	$Dette \cdot udstyr \cdot er \cdot i \cdot overensstemmelse \cdot med \cdot de \cdot væsentlige \cdot krav \cdot og \cdot øvrige \cdot relevante \cdot krav \cdot i - direktiv \cdot 1999/5/EF ^ a$					
Deutsch∙	Dette·udstyr·er·i·overensstemmelse· med·de· væsentlige· krav·og· andre· relevante-					
(German)¤	bestemmelser·i· direktiv·1999/5/EF¤					
Esti····	See-seade- on- vastavuses- oluliste- Krav-ja-muude- asjaomaste- komisjoni- direktiivi-					
(Estonian)¤	1999/5/Eܤ					
English· (English)¤	This equipment is in compliance with the essential requirements and other relevant provisions of Directive 1999/5/EC¤					
Español·	Este-equipo-cumple-con-el·krav-esenciales- y otras-comisiones- pertinentes- de-la-					
(Spanish)⋅¤	Directiva-1999/5/CE¤					
Ελληνικά·	Αυτή·η·συσκευή·είναι·σύμφωνη·με·τις·βασικές·Krav·και·άλλα αρμόδια·επιτροπή·της·					
(Greek)¤	οδηγίας·1999/5/ΕΚ¤					
Français·	Cet appareil·est·en·conformité·avec·le·krav·essentielles· et·aux·autres·commissions-					
(French)¤	pertinentes·de·la·directive·1999/5/CE¤					
lsendska∙ (lcelandic)¤	Þessi búnaður er í samræmi við nauðsynleg krav og aðrar viðeigandi þóknun tilskipunar 1999/5/EB¤					
Italiano… (Italian)¤	Questa apparecchiatura è conforme con il krav essenziali e altri servizi della Commissione, della direttiva 1999/5/CE¤					
Latviešu∙	Šis·aprīkojums· ir·saskaņā· ar·būtiskajām· Krav·un·citiem·attiecīgajiem· Komisijas·					
(Latvian)¤	Direktīvas·1999/5/EK¤					
Lietuvių∙ (Lithuanian)∙¤	Ši-įranga: atitinka: esminius: Krav-ir-kitomis: atitinkamomis: Komisijos: direktyvos: 1999/5/EB¤					
Nederlands- Deze-apparatuur· voldoet·aan· de-essentiële- krav-en·andere· relevante- provisies· van- Richtlijn·1999/5/EG ¤						
Malti (Maltese)						
Magyar- (Hungarian)  □       Ez·a·berendezés· megfelel·a·vonatkozó· alapvető· Krav·és· egyéb·releváns· bizottsági- irányelv·1999/5/EK¤						
Norsk∙	Dette-utstyret-er-i-samsvar-med-de-grunnleggende- krav-og-andre-relevante- oppdrag-i-					
(Norwegian)¤	direktiv-1999/5/EF¤					
Polski·····	Ten·sprzęt jest zgodny· z zasadniczymi· KRAV-oraz innych właściwych komisji-					
(Polish)¤	dyrektywy 1999/5/WE¤					
Portugues⋅ (Portuguese)¤	Este·equipamento· está· em·conformidade· com·o· krav· essencial· e·outra· comissão· pertinente· da· Directiva·1999/5/CE¤					
Românâ⋅	Acest echipament este în conformitate cu Krav esențiale și alte Comisie relevante ale					
Romanian¤	Directivei 1999/5/CE¤					
Slovensko-	Ta·oprema·je·v·skladu·z·bistvenimi·Krav·in·druge·ustrezne·provizije·Direktive·					
(Slovenian)¤	1999/5/ES¤					
Slovensky∙	Toto zariadenie: je v súlade so základnými kráv a ostatnými príslušnými útvarmi					
(Slovak)¤	Komisie smernice: 1999/5/ES¤					
Suomi (Finnish)¤	Tämä-laite- on-yhdenmukainen- olennaisten- krav-ja-muiden- asiaan- liittyvien- komission- direktiivin-1999/5/EY¤					
Svenska···	Denna-utrustning- är i röverensstämmelse- med de grundläggande- krav och andra-					
(Swedish)¤	relevanta uppdrag av direktiv 1999/5/EG¤					

This device is intended to be used in all EU and EFTA Countries.

# **(€**1313**0**

## General Information of RF Exposure

#### International Guidelines

This Device Meets International Guidelines for Exposure to Radio Waves

The 433 SERIES AP device includes radio transmitters and receivers. It is designed not to exceed the limits for exposure to radio waves (radio frequency electromagnetic fields) recommended by international guidelines. The guidelines were developed by an independent scientific organization (ICNIRP) and include a substantial safety margin designed to ensure the safety of all persons, regardless of age and health.

As such the systems are designed to be operated as to avoid contact with the antennas by the end user. It is recommended to set the system in a location where the antennas can remain at least a minimum distance as specified from the user in accordance to the regulatory guidelines which are designed to reduce the overall exposure of the user or operator.

TABLE 6: International guideline for minimum safe distance in MPE exhibit

Device Name	Minimum safe distance in MPE exhibit
AP433e	20 cm
AP433i	40 cm
AP433is	30 cm
OAP433e	51 cm

The World Health Organization has stated that present scientific information does not indicate the need for any special precautions for the use of wireless devices. They recommend that if you are interested in further reducing your exposure then you can easily do so by reorienting antennas away from the user or placing he antennas at a greater separation distance then recommended.

#### **FCC** Guidelines

This device meets FCC guidelines for exposure to radio waves

The 433 SERIES AP include radio transmitters and receivers. It is designed not to exceed the limits for exposure to radio waves (radio frequency electromagnetic fields) as referenced in FCC Part 1.1310. The guidelines are based on IEEE ANSI C 95.1 (92) and include a substantial safety margin designed to ensure the safety of all persons, regardless of age and health.

As such the systems are designed to be operated as to avoid contact with the antennas by the end user. It is recommended to set the system in a location where the antennas can remain at least a minimum distance as specified from the user in accordance to the regulatory guidelines which are designed to reduce the overall exposure of the user or operator.

The device has been tested and found compliant with the applicable regulations as part of the radio certification process.

The FCC recommends that if you are interested in further reducing your exposure then you can easily do so by reorienting antennas away from the user or placing the antennas at a greater separation distance then recommended or lowering the transmitter power output.

TABLE 7: FCC guideline for minimum safe distance in MPE exhibit

Device Name	Minimum safe distance in MPE exhibit
AP433e	20 cm
AP433i	40 cm
AP433is	30 cm
OAP433e	51 cm

#### Industry Canada Guidelines

This device meets the Industry Canada guidelines for exposure to radio aaves

The 433 SERIES AP include radio transmitters and receivers. It is designed not to exceed the limits for exposure to radio waves (radio frequency electromagnetic fields) as referenced in Health Canada Safety Code 6. The guidelines include a substantial safety margin designed into the limit to ensure the safety of all persons, regardless of age and health.

As such the systems are designed to be operated as to avoid contact with the antennas by the end user. It is recommended to set the system in a location where the antennas can remain at least a minimum distance as specified from the user in accordance to the regulatory guidelines which are designed to reduce the overall exposure of the user or operator.

Health Canada states that present scientific information does not indicate the need for any special precautions for the use of wireless devices. They recommend that if you are interested in further reducing your exposure you can easily do so by reorienting antennas away

from the user, placing the antennas at a greater separation distance than recommended, or lowering the transmitter power output.

 TABLE 8: Industry Canada guideline for minimum safe distance in MPE exhibit

Device Name	Minimum safe distance in MPE exhibit
AP433e	20 cm
AP433i	40 cm
AP433is	30 cm
OAP433e	51 cm



# Cautions and Warnings

The cautions and warnings that appear in this manual are listed below in English, German, French, and Spanish. Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

### **Cautions**

A Caution calls your attention to a possible hazard that can damage equipment.

"Vorsicht" weist auf die Gefahr einer möglichen Beschädigung des Gerätes in.

Une mise en garde attire votre attention sur un risque possible d'endommagement de l'équipement. Ci-dessous, vous trouverez les mises en garde utilisées dans ce manuel.

Un mensaje de precaución le advierte sobre un posible peligro que pueda dañar el equipo. Las siguientes son precauciones utilizadas en este manual.



When changing the orientation of the antennas, be sure to slightly loosen the knurled ring before moving the antenna. Retighten the ring afterward. Otherwise, you might damage the internal cabling in the AP.

Bei einer Neuausrichtung der Antennen muss vor Bewegung der Antenne der Rändelring leicht gelockert werden. Anschließend den Ring wieder festziehen. Anderenfalls können die internen Kabel im AP beschädigt werden.

En cas de modification d'orientation des antennes, veiller à desserrer légèrement la bague moletée avant de réorienter l'antenne. Resserrer ensuite la bague, faute de quoi le câblage interne du point d'accès pourrait être endommagé..

Al cambiar la orientación de las antenas, asegúrese de aflojar ligeramente el anillo estriado antes de mover la antena. Luego vuelva a apretar el anillo. De otro modo, podría dañar el cableado interno del punto de acceso.

Cautions 99



The radiated output power of the access points is well below the radio frequency exposure limits. However, the access point should be used in such a manner that the potential for human contact during normal operation is minimized. To avoid the possibility of exceeding the radio frequency exposure limits, you should keep a distance of at least 20 cm between you (or any other person in the vicin- ity) and the Access Point antennas.

Die abgestrahlte Ausgangsleistung von Geräten von Fortinet. liegt weit unter den Hochfre- quenz-Expositionsgrenzwerten der. Die access point Zugangspunkte von Fortinet. sollten jedoch so verwendet werden, dass das Potenzial für Kontakt mit Menschen während des nor- malen Betriebs auf ein Mindestmaß beschränkt wird. Um die Möglichkeit einer Überschreitung der - Hochfrequenz-Expositionsgrenzwerte zu vermeiden, ist ein Abstand von mindestens 20 cm zwischen Ihnen (bzw. einer anderen Person in der Nähe) und den Zugangspunkt-Antennen zu wahren.

La puissance de rayonnement émise par les équipements Fortinet. est très inférieure aux limites d'exposition aux fréquences radio définies par la. Toutefois, les points d'accès de la série access point de Fortinet. doivent être utilisés de façon à éliminer tout risque de contact humain en fonctionnement normal. Pour éviter de dépasser les limites d'exposition aux fréquences radio définies par la , il est impératif de préserver en permanence une distance supérieure ou égale à 20 cm entre l'utilisateur (ou toute personne se trouvant à proximité) et les antennes du point d'accès.

La potencia de radiación de los dispositivos de Fortinet. está muy por debajo de los límites de exposición a radiofrecuencia estipulados por la. No obstante, los puntos de acceso de la serie access point de Fortinet. deben usarse de tal manera que se minimice la posibilidad de contacto para el usu-ario durante la operación normal. Para evitar la posibilidad de exceder los límites de exposición a radiofrecuencia establecidos por la, el usuario (o cualquier otra persona en torno) debe mantenerse a una distancia de al menos 20 cm respecto a las antenas del punto de acceso.



Exposure to Radio Frequency Radiation. The installer of this radio equipment must ensure that the antenna is located or pointed such that it does not emit an RF field in excess of Health Canada limits for the general population; consult Safety Code 6, obtainable from Health Canada's website http://www.hcsc.gc.ca/rpb.

Exposition aux rayonnements à fréquence radioélectrique

L'installateur de cet équipement radio doit veiller à positionner et orienter l'antenne de telle sorte qu'elle n'émette pas un champ radioélectrique supérieur aux limites définies par Santé Canada pour la population générale. Consulter le Code de sécurité n° 6, disponible sur le site Web de Santé Canada à l'adresse http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/rpb.

Exposición a la radiación de radiofrecuencia.

El instalador de este equipo de radio debe cerciorarse de que la antena está localizada u orientada de tal manera que no emita un campo de radiofrecuencia superior a los límites estipulados por Health Canada para la población; consulte el Código de Seguridad 6 que podrá encontrar en el página web de Health Canada, http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/rpb.

## Warnings

A warning calls your attention to a possible hazard that can cause injury or death. The following are the warnings used in this manual.

100 Warnings

"Achtung" weist auf eine mögliche Gefährdung hin, die zu Verletzungen oder Tod führen können. Sie finden die folgenden Warnhinweise in diesem Handbuch:

Un avertissement attire votre attention sur un risque possible de blessure ou de décès. Cidessous, vous trouverez les avertissements utilisés dans ce manuel.

Una advertencia le llama la atención sobre cualquier posible peligro que pueda ocasionar daños personales o la muerte. A continuación se dan las advertencias utilizadas en este manual.



Only AP433e is suitable for use in environmental air handling space in accordance with the Section 300-22(c) of the National Electric Code and Sections 2- 128.12 - 010 (3) and 12 - 100 of the Canadian Electrical Code. Part 1. C22. 1. For other countries, consult local authorities for regulations.

Nur AP433e ist für den Einsatz in der Umweltlüftungsraum in Übereinstimmung mit dem Abschnitt 300-22 (c) des National Electric Code und den Abschnitten 2 - 128,12 bis 010 (3) und 12-100 des Canadian Electrical Code. Teil 1. C22. 1. Für andere Länder wenden die lokalen Behörden für Verordnungen.

Seulement AP433e est adapté pour une utilisation dans l'environnement d'espace de traitement d'air, conformément à la section 300-22 (c) du Code national de l'électricité et des sections 2 - de 128,12 à 010 (3) et 12 - 100 de Code canadien de l'électricité. Partie 1. C22. Une. Pour les autres pays, consulter les autorités locales pour les règlements.

Sólo AP433e es adecuado para su uso en el espacio de gestión de aire del medio ambiente de acuerdo con la Sección 300-22 (c) del Código Eléctrico Nacional y las Secciones 2 - 128,12 a 010 (3) y 12 a 100 del Código Eléctrico Canadiense. Parte 1. C22. 1. Para otros países, consulte a las autoridades locales para la reglamentación.



Any Ethernet cables installed in air-handling spaces should be suitable under NEC Article 800.50 and marked accordingly for use in plenums and air-handling spaces with regard to smoke propagation, such as CL2-P, CL3-P, MPP (Multi Purpose Plenum), or CMP (Communications Plenum).

Alle Ethernet Kabel, die in Lüftungsräumen installiert werden, sollten gemäß NEC Artikel 800.50 geeignet sein und entsprechend zur Verwendung in Hohlräumen (Plenum) und Lüftungsräumen im Hinblick auf Rauchausbreitung gekennzeichnet sein, z.B. CL2-P, CL3-P, MPP (Multi Purpose Plenum) oder CMP (Communications Plenum).

Les câbles Ethernet installés dans un vide d'air doivent correspondre aux critères de l'article 800.50 du code NEC et identifiés en conséquence comme adaptés à une utilisation dans les vides de construction des bâtiments en matière de propagation de la fumée (marquages CL2-P, CL3-P, MPP (Multi Purpose Plenum) ou CMP (Communications Plenum)).

Todos los cables Ethernet instalados en espacios aéreos deben cumplir con el artículo 800.50 del NEC y estar marcados adecuadamente para su uso en espacios aéreos y plenums en lo concerniente a la propagación de humo, tales como CL2-P, CL3-P, MPP (Plenum multifuncional), o CMP (Plenum de comunicaciones)..

Warnings 101



Inside antennas must be positioned to observe minimum separation of 51 cm. (~ 20 in.) from all users and bystanders. For the protection of personnel working in the vicinity of inside (downlink) antennas, the following guidelines for minimum distances between the human body and the antenna must be observed. The installation of the indoor antenna must be such that, under normal conditions, all personnel cannot come within 51 cm. (~ 20 in.) from any inside antenna. Exceeding this minimum separation will ensure that the employee or bystander does not receive RF-exposure beyond the Maximum Permissible Expo- sure according to local country regulatory approval.

Innenantennen müssen so positioniert werden, dass ein Mindestabstand von 20 cm (ca. 8 Zoll) zu allen Benutzern und anderen Personen gewahrt wird. Zum Schutz von Personal, das in der Nähe von Innenantennen (Downlink) arbeitet, sind die folgenden Richtlinien für Mindestabstand zwischen dem menschlichen Körper und der Antenne zu beachten.

Die Innenantenne muss so installiert werden, dass sich unter normalen Bedingungen kein Personal bis auf weniger als 51 cm. (~ 20 Zollin.) an eine Innenantenne annähern kann. Durch Überschreitung dieses Mindestabstands wird sichergestellt, dass Mitarbeiter oder andere Personen keiner RF-Exposition über die maximal zulässige Exposition (MPE; Maximum Permissible Exposure) gemäß FCC CFR 47, Abschnitt 1.1310 (Grenzwerte für die allgemeine Bevölkerung/unkontrollierte Exposition) ausgesetzt werden.

Les antennes intérieures doivent être positionnées de façon à respecter une distance minimum de 51 cm par rapport aux utilisateurs et aux tiers. Pour la protection du personnel travaillant à proximité des antennes intérieures (liaison descendante), respecter les directives suivantes pour assurer des distances minimales entre les êtres humains et les antennes.

Toute antenne intérieure doit être installée de telle sorte que, dans des conditions normales, le personnel ne puisse s'en approcher à moins de 51 cm. Cette distance minimale est destinée à garantir qu'un employé ou un tiers ne sera pas exposé à un rayonnement radioélectrique supérieur à la valeur maximale autorisée, telle qu'elle est définie dans les limites d'exposition non contrôlées pour la population par la réglementation de la FCC CFR 47, section 1.1310.

102 Warnings



# Supported PoEs

# Supported Power Over Ethernet Devices for APs

PoE	Description
POE-AT-1AC	Mid-Span High Power pre-802.3at PoE injector (1 Port, 110V/220V AC input). Ideal for AP300, AP300i, or AP1000; backward compatible with 802.3af, also works with AP150.
POE-AT-12AC	Mid-Span 802.3af+ High Power PoE injector (12 Port, 110V/220V AC input), 19" rack mountable, remote management capable. Ideal for AP300, AP300i, or AP1000.
POE1-24AC	Mid-Span 802.3af PoE injector (24 Port, 110V/220V AC input) - Ideal for AP300, AP300i, or AP1000.
POE1-24ACDC	Mid-Span 802.3af PoE injector (24 Port, 110V/220V AC or 48V DC input) - Note only supports 20 access points?? Ideal for AP300, AP300i, or AP1000.

# B Remarks

#### Maximum EIRP

The transmit EIRP is the sum of the conductive transmit power, IEEE Std 802.11n multiple stream effect, and the antenna gain. By default, Fortinet 433 SERIES AP EIRP is set lower than the regulatory limit with the default antenna.

### **Dual Concurrent Same Band Operation**

With grant of additional regulatory approval and FCC Permit-but-Ask, users may configure two radios in 433 SERIES AP on the same band (i.e., two or three radios are on the 5.x CHz but in the different or same channels).

However, user shall expect performance deterioration due to RF collision and collocation interference. It is important that users adopt external antennas, with extended coaxial pigtail cables, with 433 SERIES AP in such use case. User shall place antennas far apart to reduce interference.

Meanwhile, user shall also reduce 433 SERIES APe transmit power, for each radio, by at-least 3 dBm from its default setting.

# Manufacturing Information

The 433 SERIES AP models are built in China. Contact with Fortinet for manufacturing related information.

## Distributed Antenna Systems (DAS)

Fortinet does not certify or endorse any specific Distributed Antenna System (DAS) vendors. Fortinet will provide support to Fortinet Wi-Fi customers that use distributed antennas within

Maximum EIRP 105

the terms and conditions of the FortinetAssure Terms of Service and in accordance with the customer's support agreement. Fortinet Customer Support will support Fortinet software and hardware, and will work jointly with DAS vendors to identify and troubleshoot issues, but any support related to RF issues, including RF coverage, shall be the responsibility of the DAS vendor.

Fortinet recommends that customers use only a DAS that has been tested to work with Fortinet hardware and software. Fortinet does not provide any site surveys, design or implementation of Wi-Fi over DAS. Fortinet recommends that customers obtain such services from a trained and qualified systems integrator or from their DAS vendor.

# Air Handling Space Requirements

When installing APs in an air-handling space, as described in Article 300.22(C) of the National Electric Code® (2008 edition, pages 70-135 and 70-136), the unit should only be powered by the Ethernet port (PoE), not by the AC-powered power supply.



Only AP433e can be applied in air-handling space.

When the product is installed in air-handling spaces, the cables employed should be suitable under NEC Articles 300.22 and 725 and marked accordingly, for use in plenums and air-handling spaces with regard to smoke propagation, such as CL2-P, CL3-P, MPP or CMP.

The products should be installed in accordance with all applicable, local regulations and practices. Compliance applies only when the plastic facade is removed from the AP.

# Frequencies Blocked for Regulatory Compliance

AP433e, AP433i, & AP433is are for indoor use only , in U-NII-1 and/or U-NII-3 band when Dynamic Frequency Selection, DFS, from 5.25-5.35 GHz and 5.47-5.725 GHz, is disabled in some regions. With DFS approval from System Director V 6.0 SR2, AP433e, AP433i, & AP433is can be operate in U-NII-2 or U-NII-2e in some regions

OAP433e is for outdoor use only , in U-NII-1 and/or U-NII-3 band when Dynamic Frequency Selection, DFS, from 5.25-5.35 GHz (U-NII-2) and 5.47-5.725 GHz (UNII-2e), is disabled for some regions. With DFS approval from System Director V6.0 SR2, OAP433e can be operated in U-NII-2 or U-NII-2e in some regions

To ensure compliance with local regulations, be sure to set your Access Point to the country in which you are using the Access Point.

#### Restriction of Hazardous Substances

#### **European Community**

This device complies the Restriction of Hazardous Substances Directive (RoHS) for its restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment for European Union.

#### China

This device complies Administrative Measure on the Control of Pollution Caused by Electronic Information Products or China RoHS. 433 SERIES APe may contain hazardous substances are marked with the EIP logo including an Environment Friendly Use Period (EFUP) value in 10 years as Figure 43, China toxic & hazardous substances label

Figure 58: China toxic & hazardous substances label

AP433	Toxic and Hazardous Substances or Elements					
Component with toxic and hazardous substances	Pb (Lead)	Hg (Mercury)	Cd (Cadmium)	Cr(VI) (Hexavalent Chrome)	PBB (Polybrominated biphenyl)	PBDE (Polybrominated diphenyl ether)
Circuit Modules	X	0	0	0	0	0
Metal Parts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plastic and Polymeric Parts	0	0	0	0	0	0

O: Indicates that the content of the toxic and hazardous substance in all the homogenous materials of the part is below the concentration limit requirement for RoHS compliance.

X: Indicates that the content of the toxic and hazardous substance in at least one homogeneous material of the part exceeds the concentration limit requirement for RoHS compliance

### **Underwriters Laboratories**

Use only listed e information technology equipment (ITE) I.T.E. equipment.

The unit is intended for installation in Environment A as defined in IEEE 802.3.af & 802.3at.All interconnected equipments must be contained within the same building, including the interconnected equipment's associated LAN connection.

Only AP433e is suitable for use in environmental air space in accordance with Section 300-22(c) of the National Electrical Code, and Sections 2-128, 12-010(3) and 12-100 of the Canadian Electrical Code, Part 1, C22.1.

108 Underwriters Laboratories